

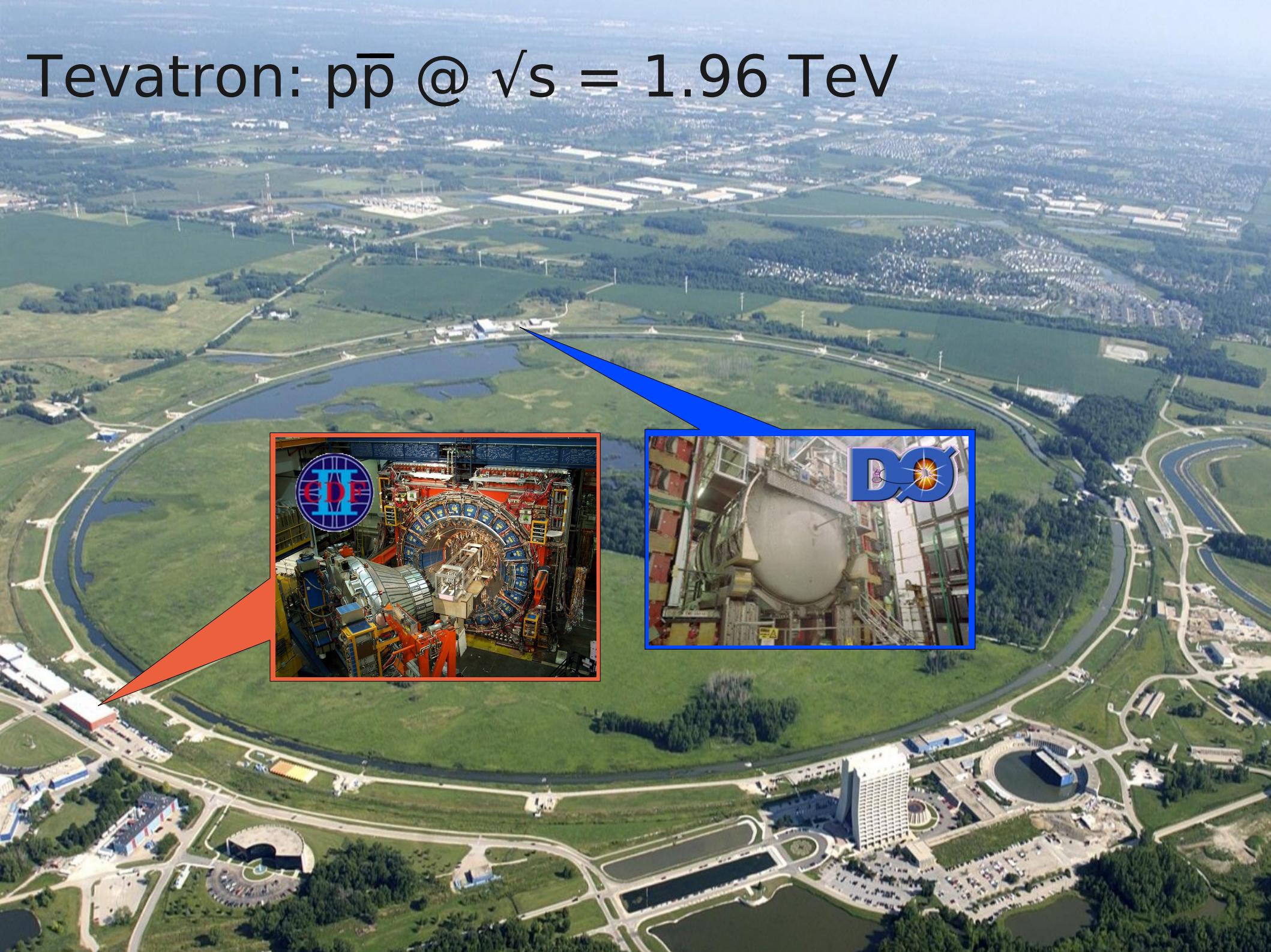
Search for New Physics in the B_s Sector at the Tevatron

Thomas Kuhr
for the CDF and D0
collaborations

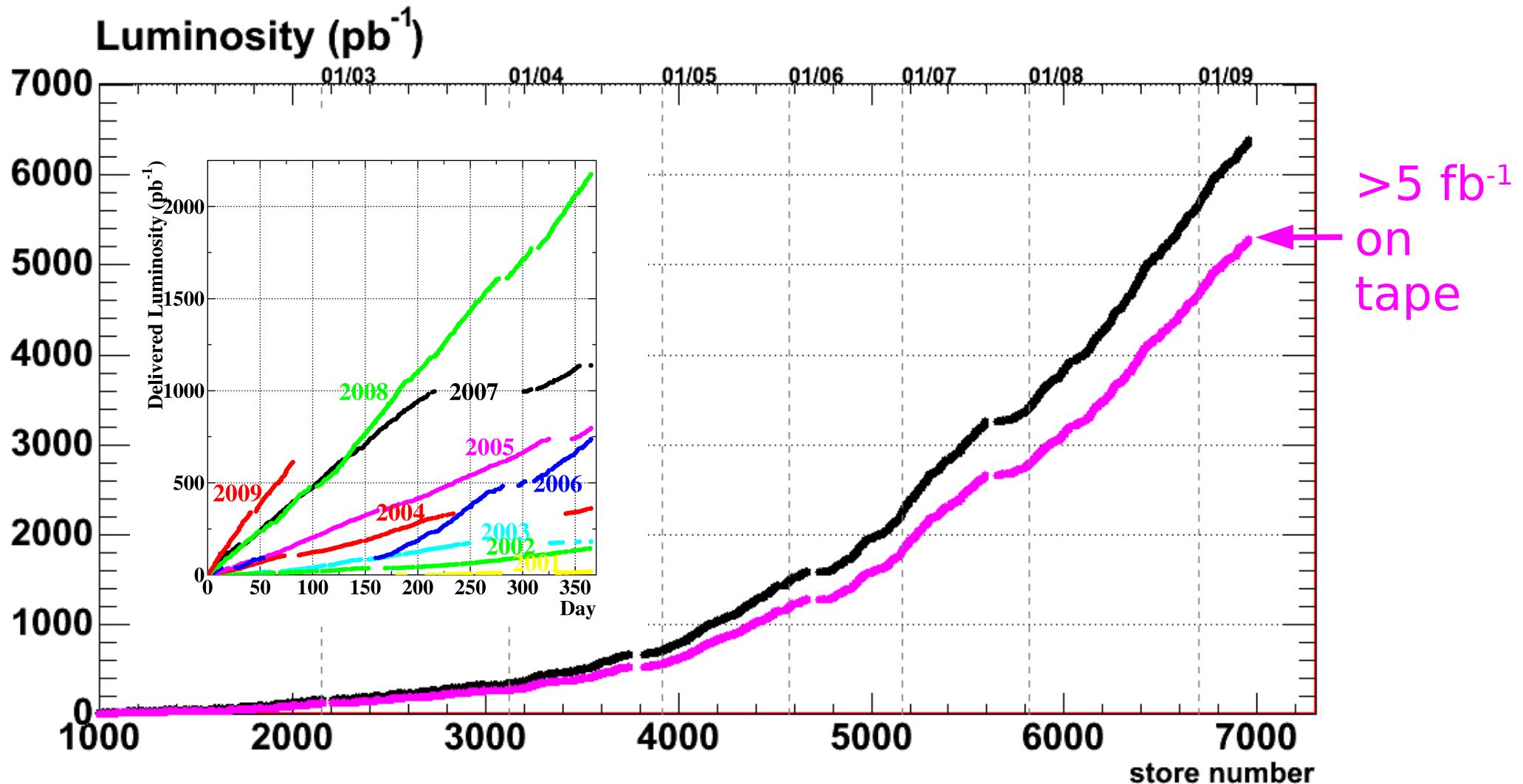
DIS 2009
29.04.2009



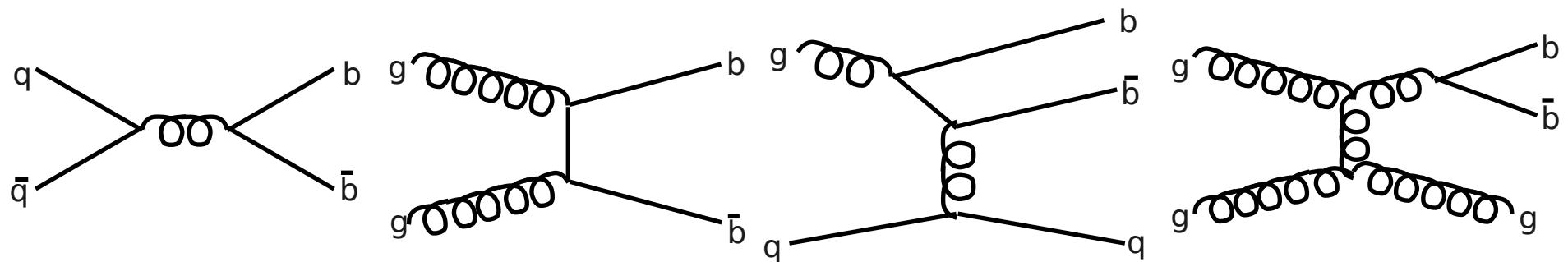
Tevatron: $p\bar{p}$ @ $\sqrt{s} = 1.96$ TeV



Tevatron Performance



B_s Production at the Tevatron

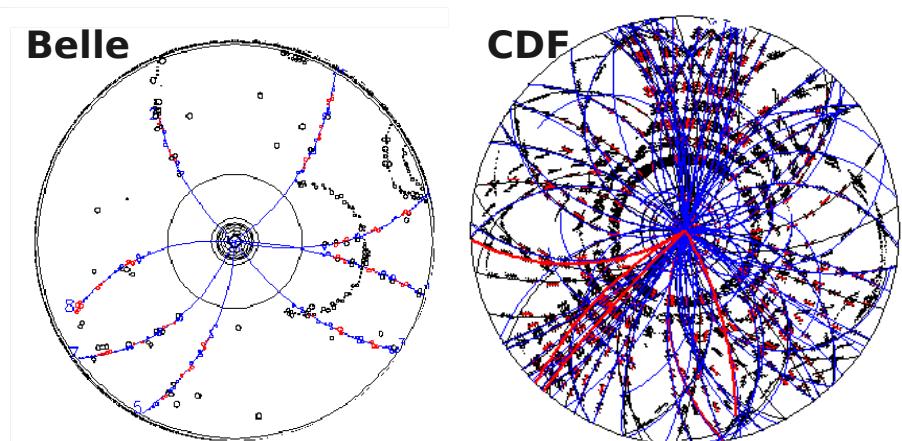


- Huge $b\bar{b}$ cross section
- Production of all heavy hadron species in fragmentation

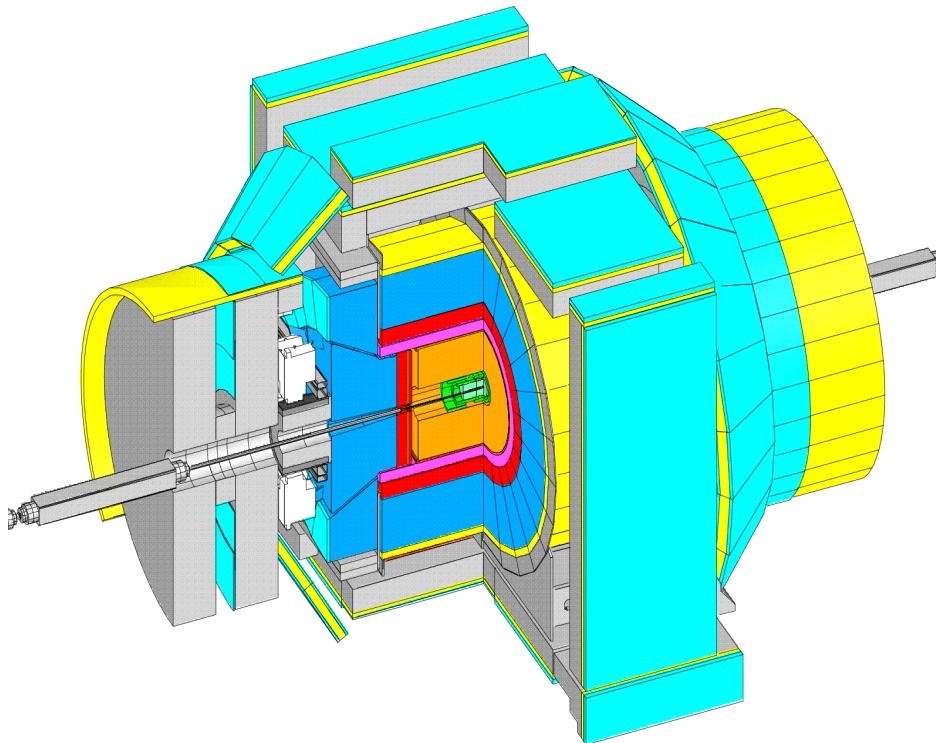
but

- ✗ inelastic cross section
~ 10^3 times larger
than $\sigma(b\bar{b})$
- Trigger

- ✗ Background tracks from fragmentation
 - High combinatorial background

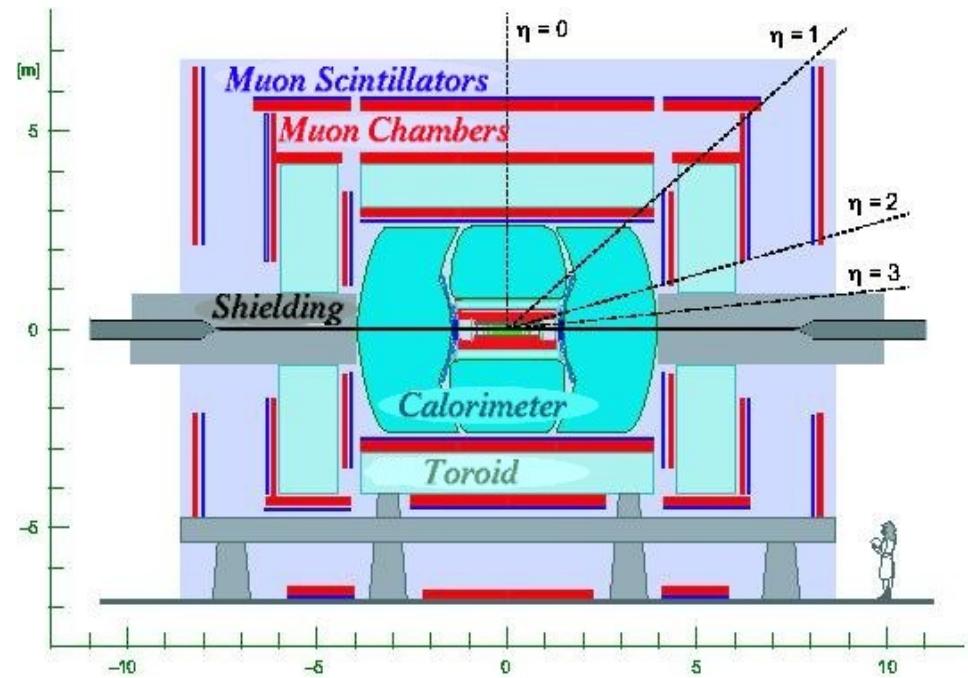


CDF and D0 Detectors



CDF

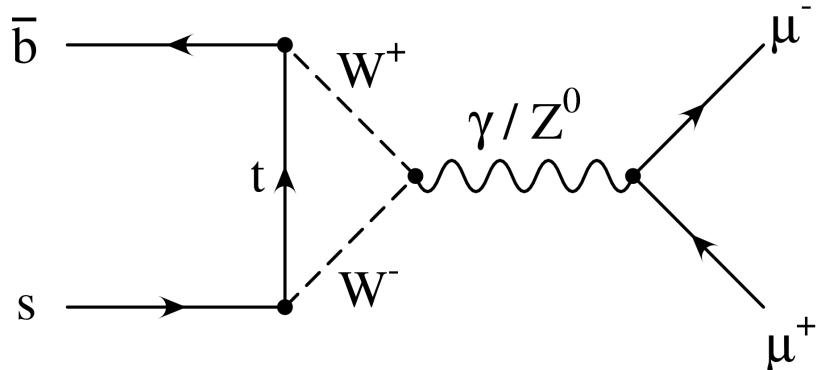
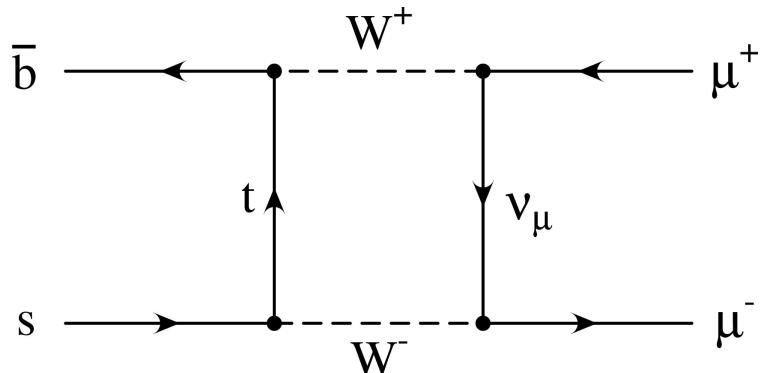
- Excellent mass resolution
- Displaced track and di-muon triggers



D0

- Large tracking and muon coverage
- Single + di-muon triggers

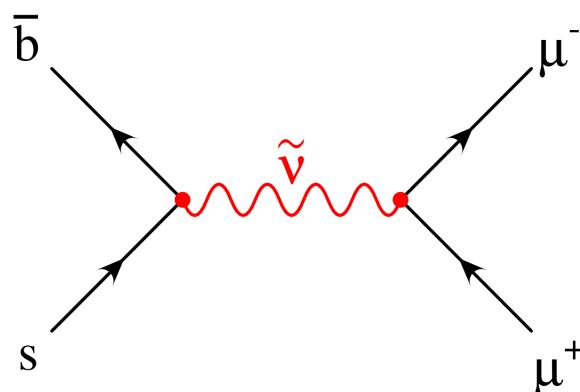
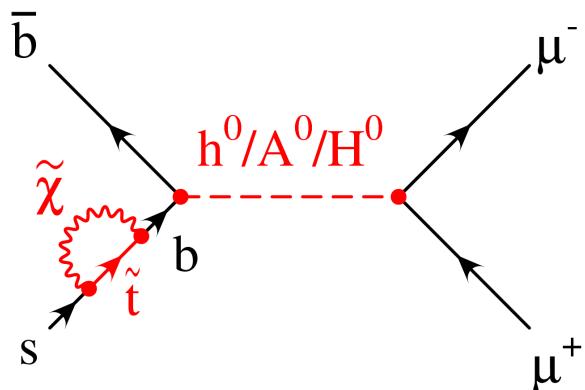
$$B^0_{(s)} \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$$



SM: $BR(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (3.42 \pm 0.54) \times 10^{-9}$

Buras, Phys. Lett. B566, 115 (2003)

$BR(B^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-) = (1.00 \pm 0.14) \times 10^{-10}$ suppressed by $(V_{td}/V_{ts})^2$



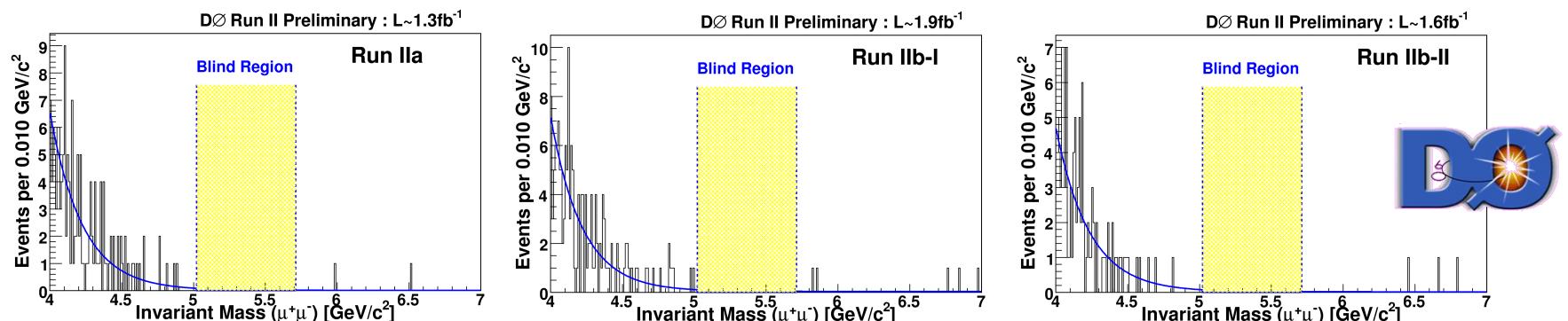
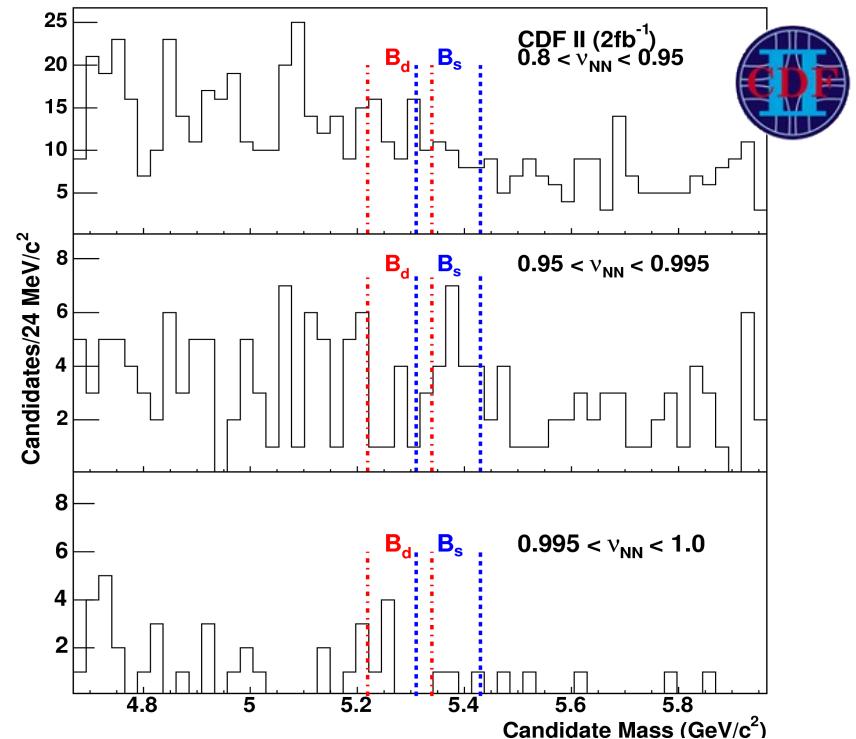
At current sensitivity any signal would indicate new physics

NP: MSSM: $BR \sim \tan^6(\beta)$

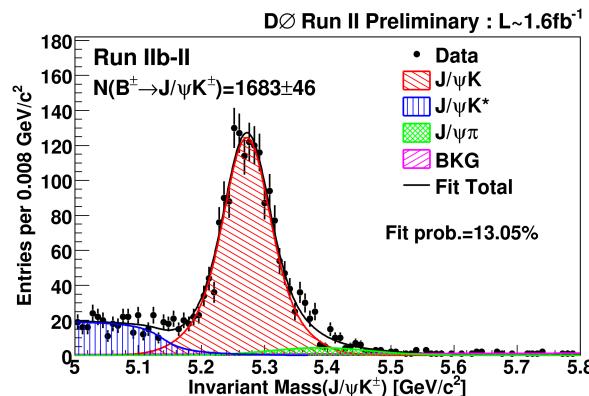
R-parity violating SUSY: enhancement also at low $\tan(\beta)$

$B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ Analysis

- Selection based on
 - Neural network (CDF)
 - Boosted decision tree (D0)
- Combinatorial background
 - fit to mass sidebands
- $B \rightarrow h^+ h^-$ background about ten times smaller



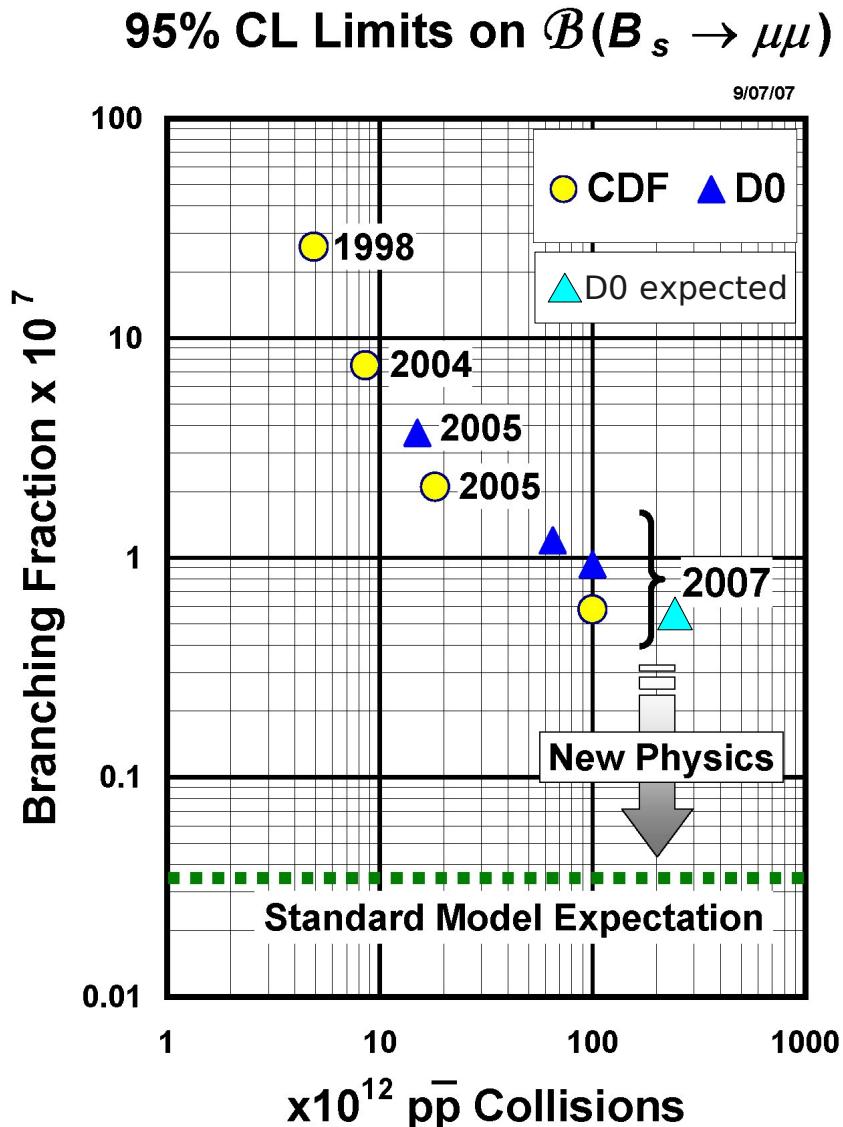
$B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-$ Limit



Normalization:
 $B^+ \rightarrow J/\psi K^+$

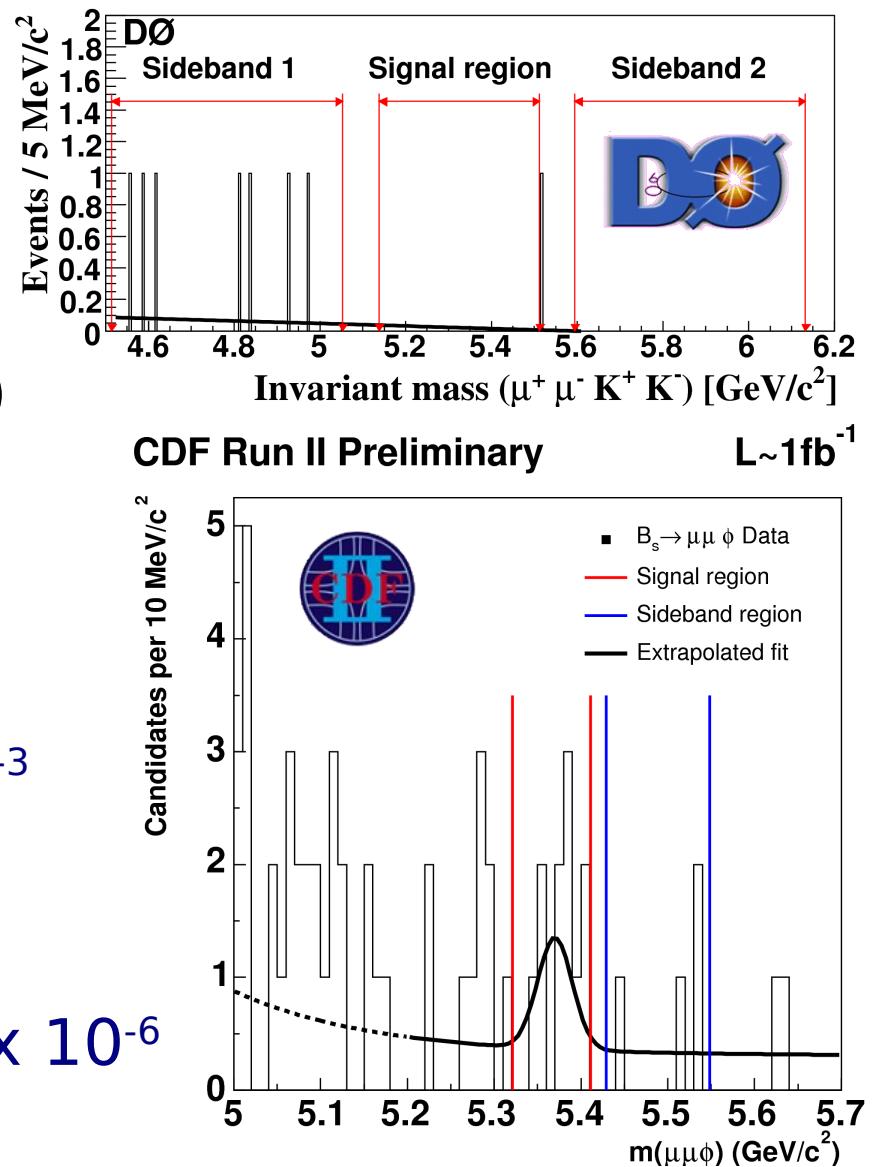
Limits on $\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^-)$ at 90% CL

- CDF (2 fb^{-1}): 4.7×10^{-8}
PRL 100, 101802
- D0 (5 fb^{-1}): 4.3×10^{-8}
(expected)
D0 note 5906
- SM: 3.4×10^{-9}

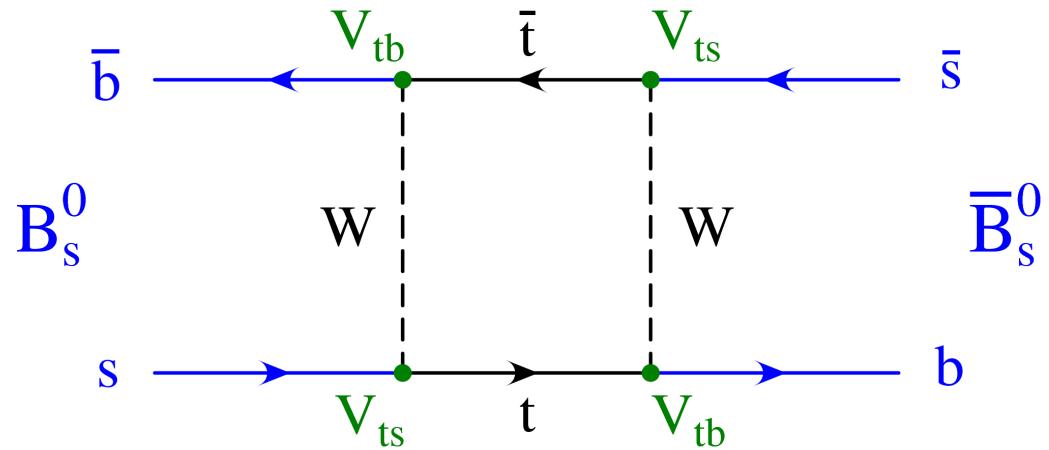


$B_s^0 \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \phi$

- FCNC: $b \rightarrow s \gamma^{(*)}$
- Normalization: $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$
- Limits on
 $\text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow \mu^+ \mu^- \phi) / \text{BR}(B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi)$
at 95% CL:
 - D0 (0.45 fb^{-1}): 4.4×10^{-3}
PRD 74, 031107
 - CDF (0.92 fb^{-1}): 2.61×10^{-3}
CDF note 8543
- CDF: 2.4σ signal
 - $\text{BR} = (1.16 \pm 0.56 \pm 0.42) \times 10^{-6}$
 - SM: 1.6×10^{-6}



B_s^0 Oscillations



→ Eigenstates with defined mass and lifetime:

$$\begin{aligned}|B_{sL}\rangle &= p|B_s\rangle + q|\bar{B}_s\rangle \\ |B_{sH}\rangle &= p|B_s\rangle - q|\bar{B}_s\rangle\end{aligned}$$

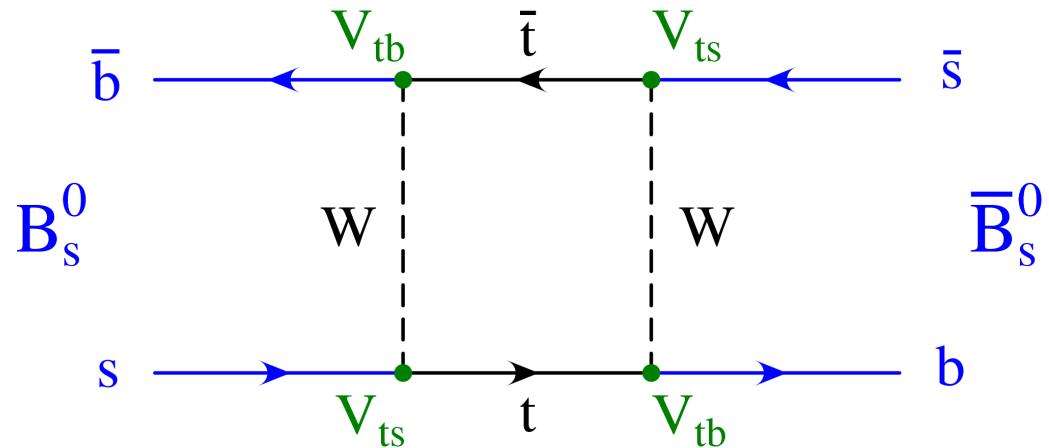
- Schrödinger-Equation:

$$i \frac{d}{dt} \begin{pmatrix} |B_s^0(t)\rangle \\ |\bar{B}_s^0(t)\rangle \end{pmatrix} = \left(M - \frac{i}{2} \Gamma \right) \begin{pmatrix} |B_s^0(t)\rangle \\ |\bar{B}_s^0(t)\rangle \end{pmatrix}$$

↑

- Lifetime difference: $\Delta\Gamma = \Gamma_L - \Gamma_H \approx 2|\Gamma_{12}|\cos(\phi)$
- Mass difference: $\Delta m = m_H - m_L \approx 2|M_{12}| \rightarrow$ oscillation
- Phase: $\phi \approx \arg(-M_{12}/\Gamma_{12}) \rightarrow$ CP violation

B_s^0 Mixing Frequency

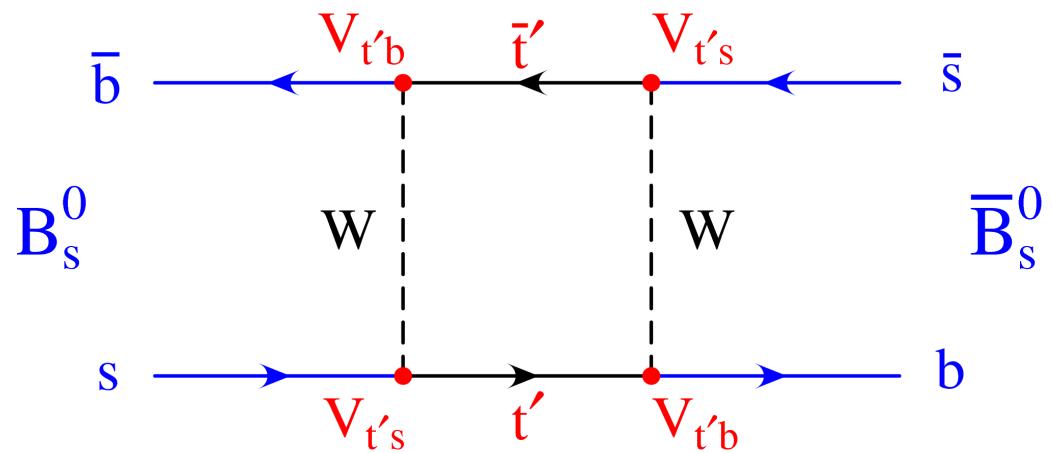


- Oscillation frequency in the SM:

$$\Delta m_s = m_H - m_L \sim m_{B_s} f_{B_s}^2 B_{B_s} |V_{tb} V_{ts}^*|^2$$

- Measured Δm_s consistent with (less precise) SM prediction

B_s^0 Mixing Frequency

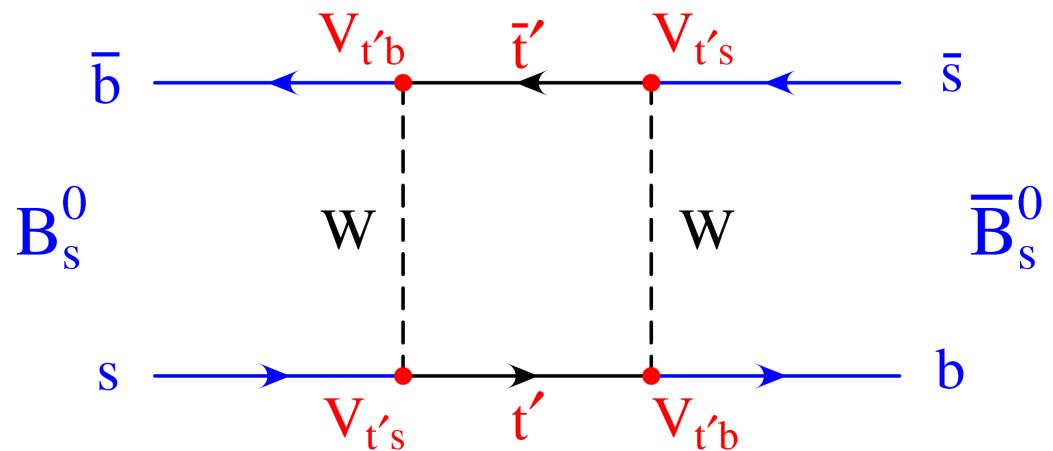


- Oscillation frequency in the SM:

$$\Delta m_s = m_H - m_L \sim m_{B_s} f_{B_s}^2 B_{B_s} |V_{tb} V_{ts}^*|^2$$

- Measured Δm_s consistent with (less precise) SM prediction
 - No new physics?

B_s^0 Mixing Frequency



- Oscillation frequency in the SM:

$$\Delta m_s = m_H - m_L \sim m_{B_s} f_{B_s}^2 B_{B_s} |V_{tb} V_{ts}^*|^2$$

- Measured Δm_s consistent with (less precise) SM prediction
 - Phase can still contain significant contribution from NP!
 - SM: $\phi = 0.004$
- If $|\phi| \gg 0 \Rightarrow$ New Physics

CP Violation in Semileptonic Decays

- Flavor specific decay mode:

$$\Gamma(B \rightarrow f) = N |A_f|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f) = N |A_f|^2 (1 + a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \bar{f}) = N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 (1 - a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) = N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

→ **Semileptonic asymmetry:**

$$a_{SL} = \Delta\Gamma / \Delta m \tan(\phi)$$

$$\rightarrow \text{SM: } a_{SL}^s = 2 \times 10^{-5}$$

- *Untagged, time-integrated analysis:*

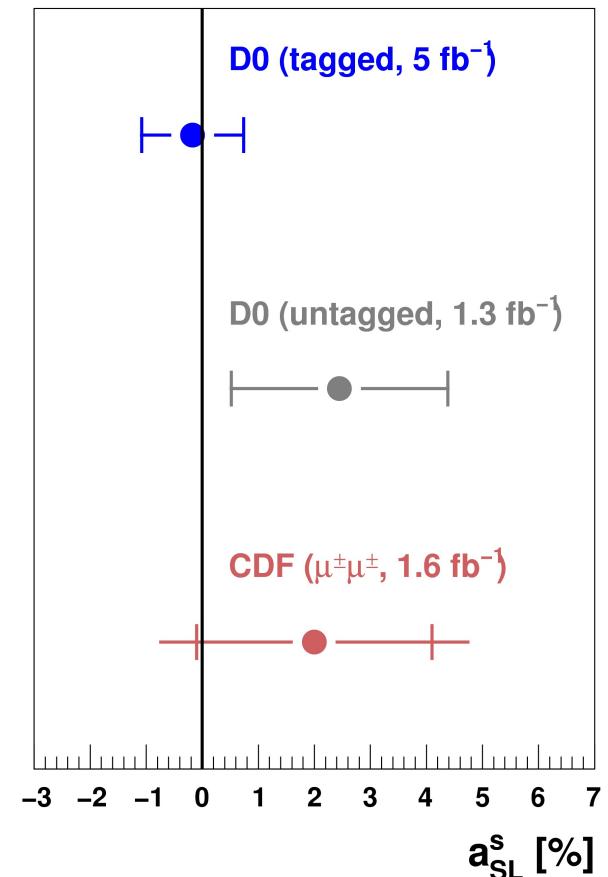
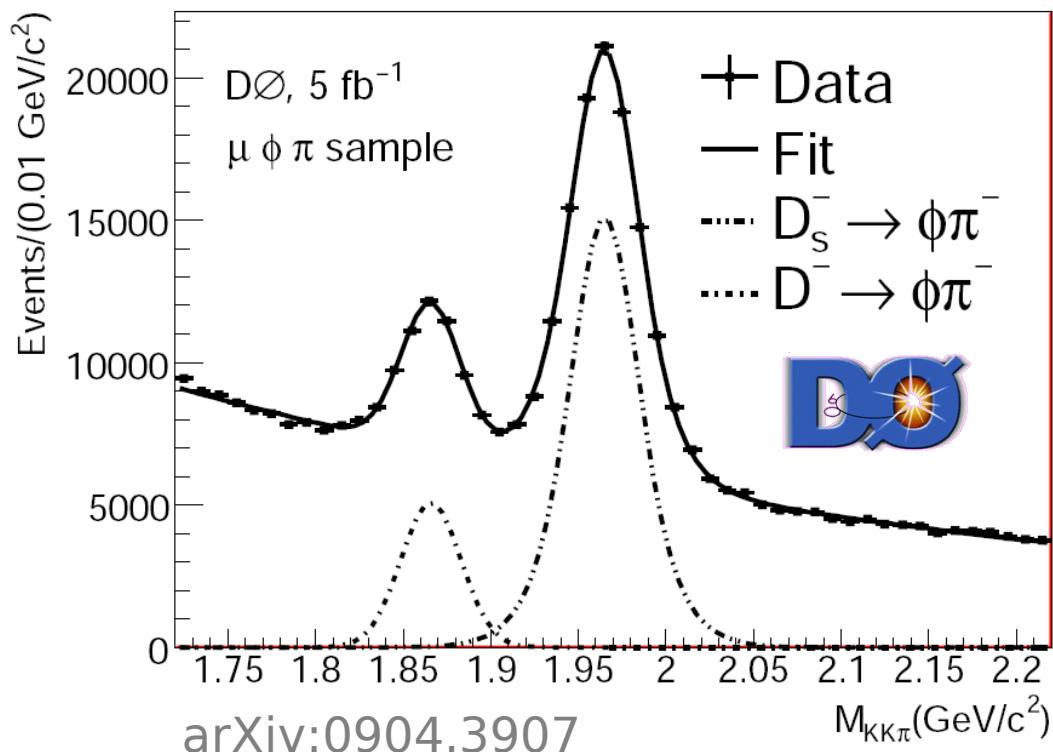
$$\Gamma(B/\bar{B} \rightarrow f) - \Gamma(B/\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) = 2 N |A_f|^2 \exp(-\Gamma t) a \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right)$$

- *Tagged, time-dependent analysis:*

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f/\bar{f}) - \Gamma(B \rightarrow f/\bar{f}) \propto \left[a \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + (2 \pm a) \cos(\Delta m t) \right]$$

Measurement of a_{SL}

- $B_s \rightarrow D_s^- \mu^+ X$, $D_s^- \rightarrow \phi \pi^-$, $K^{*0} K^-$
- Correction for missing momentum by simulation

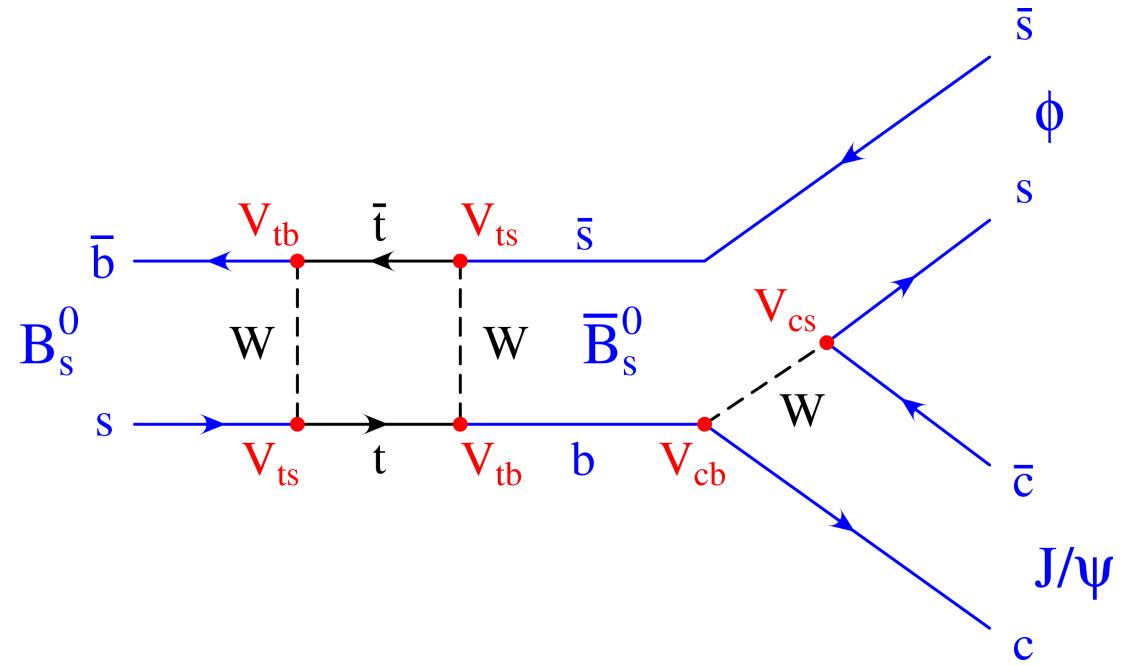
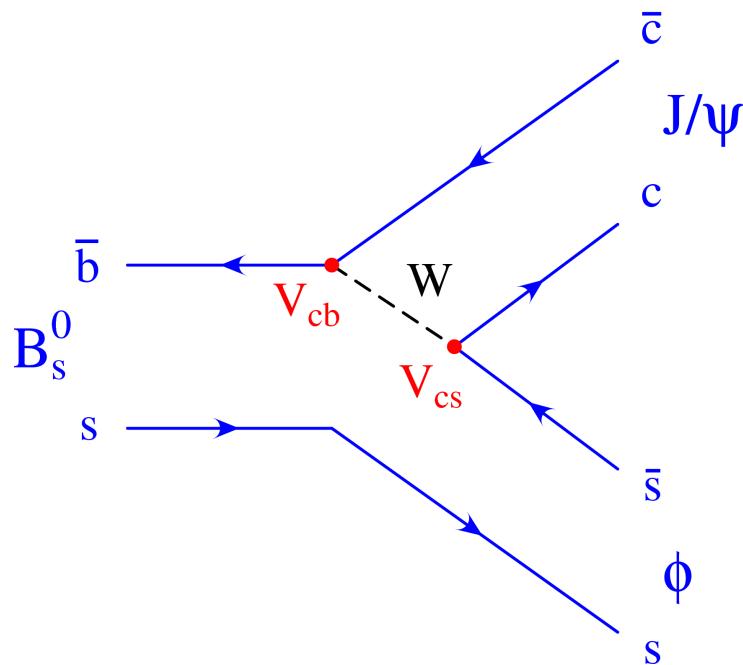


→ No hint for new physics

CP Violation in $B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$

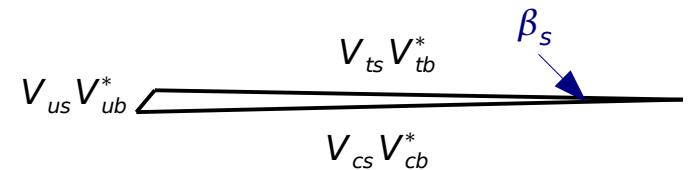
- Common decay mode:

$$B_s^0/\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi, \quad J/\psi \rightarrow \mu^+\mu^-, \quad \phi \rightarrow K^+K^-$$



- CP violating phase in interference:

$$\beta_s = \arg(-V_{tb} V_{ts}^*/V_{cb} V_{cs}^*) \approx 0.02$$



Measurement of CP Violation (1)

- If CP conserved:
mass eigenstates = CP eigenstates:

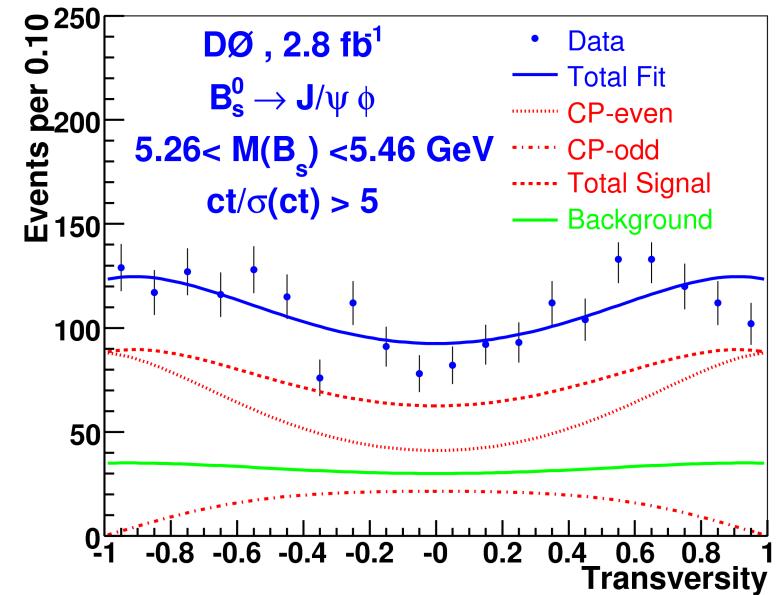
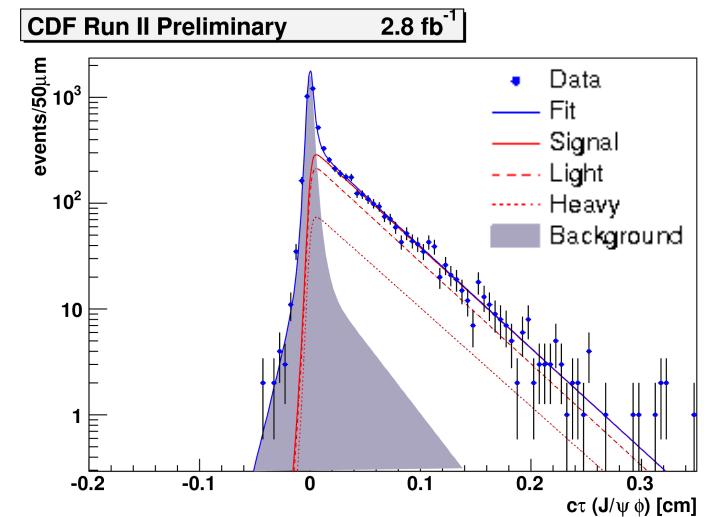
$$|B_{sL}\rangle = |B_{sCP+}\rangle \quad |B_{sH}\rangle = |B_{sCP-}\rangle$$

- Identification of mass eigenstates via lifetime, if $\Delta\Gamma \neq 0$

- Identification of CP eigenstates via decay products:

$$\begin{aligned} J^{PC}(J/\psi, \phi) &= 1^{-} \Rightarrow CP(J/\psi \phi) = (-1)^L \\ J(B_s^0) &= 0 \quad \Rightarrow L=0,1,2 \end{aligned}$$

→ Angular analysis

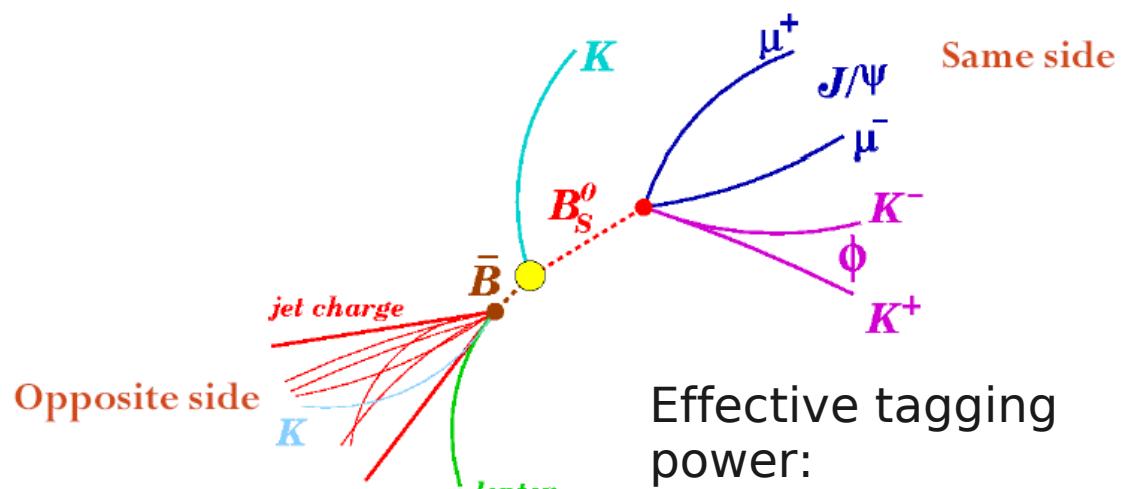


Measurement of CP Violation (2)

→ B_s^0 decay in CP eigenstate f_{CP} :

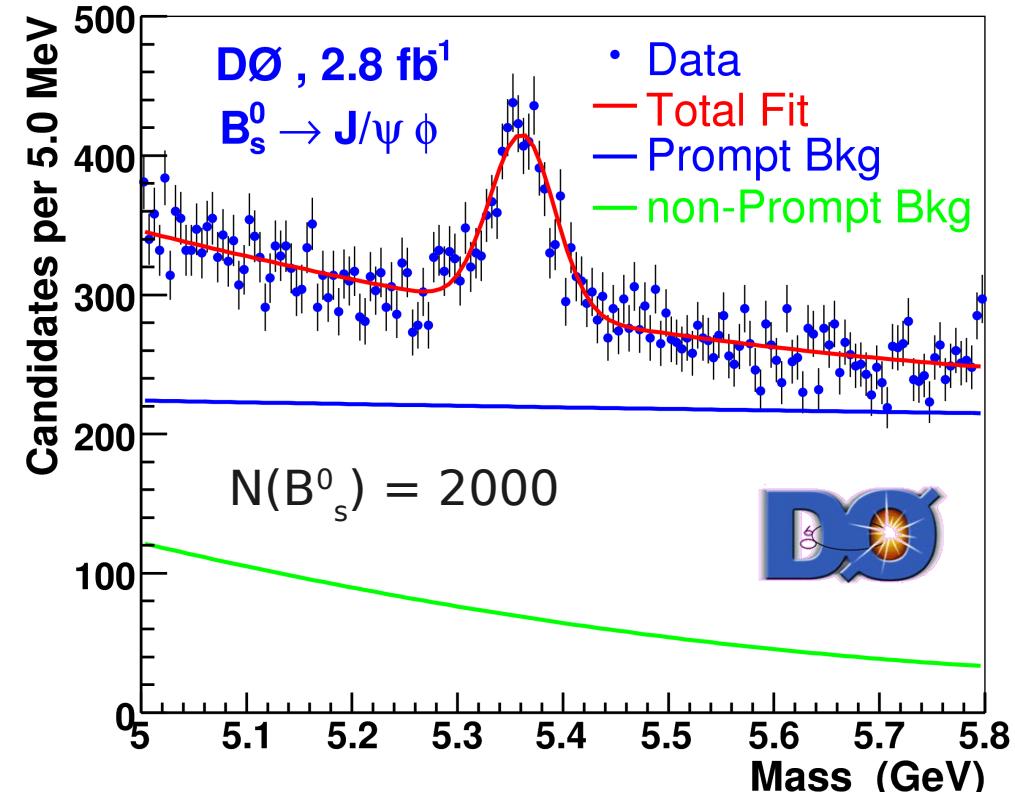
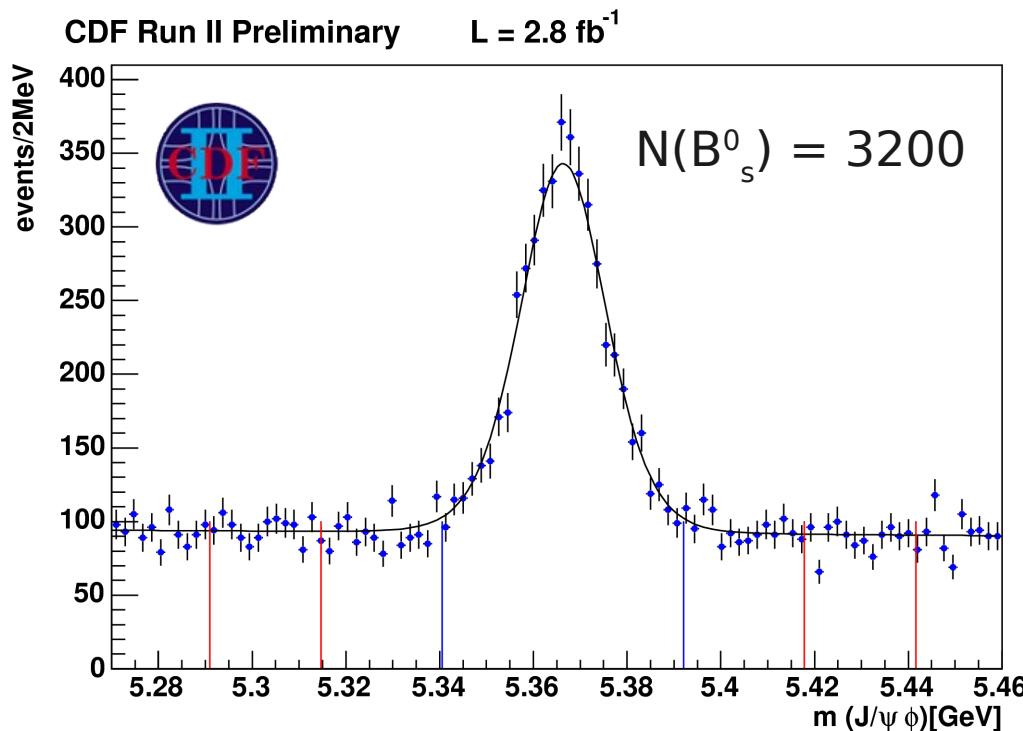
$$A_{CP}(t) = \frac{\Gamma(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow f_{CP}) - \Gamma(B_s^0 \rightarrow f_{CP})}{\Gamma(\bar{B}_s^0 \rightarrow f_{CP}) + \Gamma(B_s^0 \rightarrow f_{CP})} \approx \pm \sin(2\beta_s) \sin(\Delta m_s t)$$

- ✗ Oscillation has to be resolved
- ✗ Production flavor has to be determined
- ✓ Sensitive on CP violation even for $\Delta\Gamma=0$



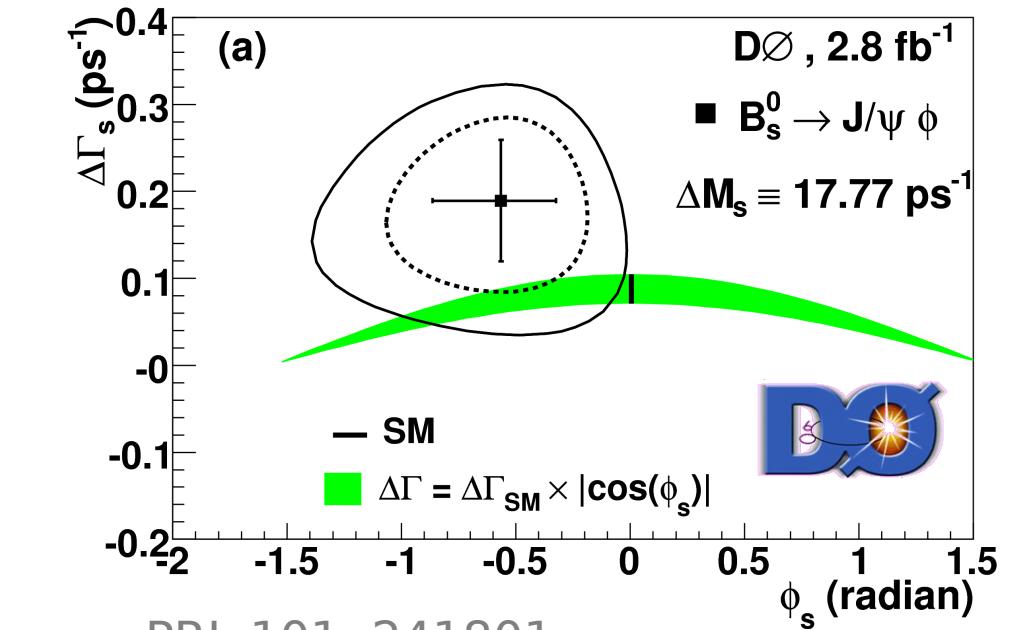
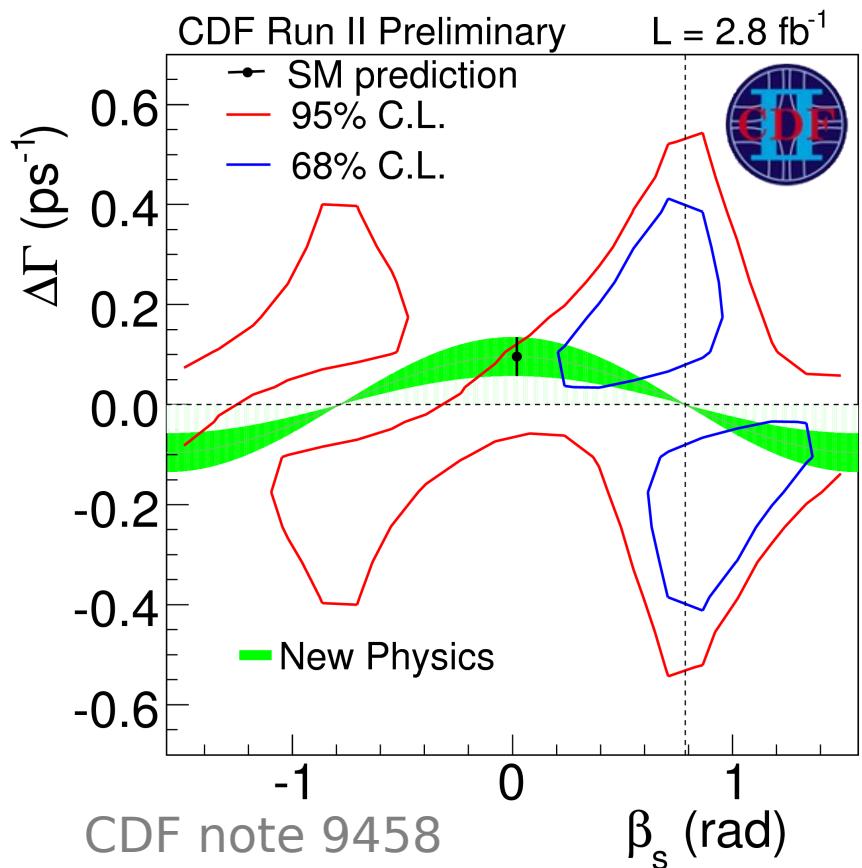
Effective tagging power:
 $\varepsilon D^2 = 4-5 \%$

$B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ Data Samples



- 2.8 fb^{-1}
- Di-muon trigger
- Selection with neural network (CDF) or cut based (D0)

$B_s^0 \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$ Result



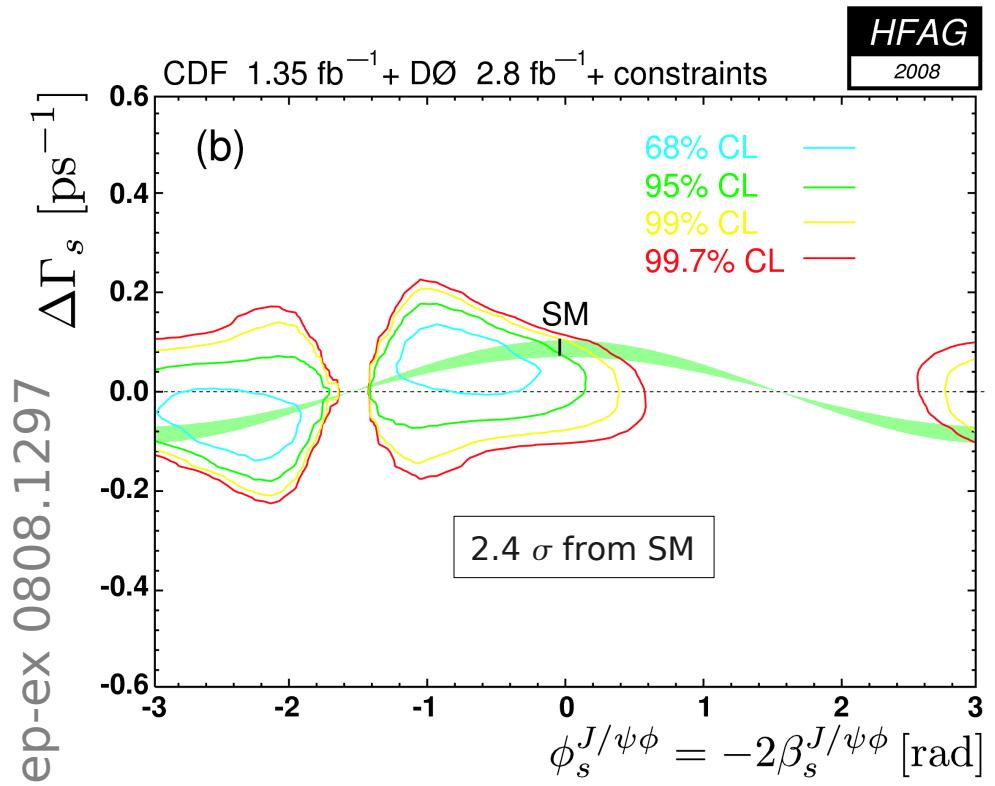
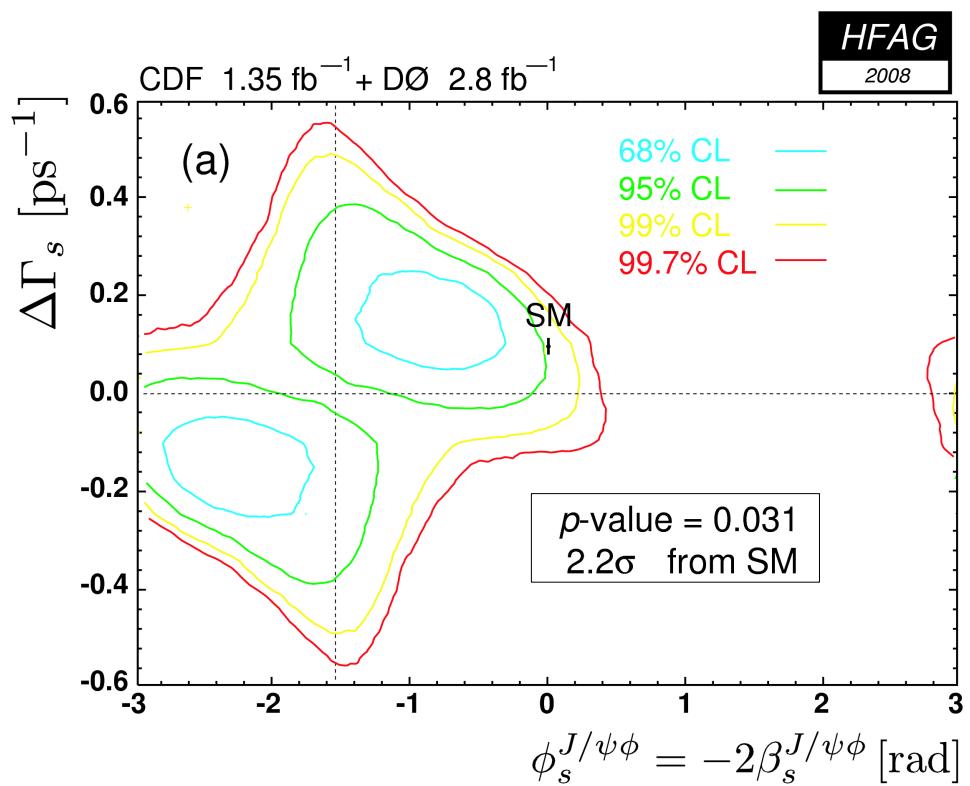
$$2\beta_s = -\phi_s$$

→ SM p-value = 7% (1.8 σ)
 $\beta_s \in [0.28, 1.29]$ @ 68% CL

→ SM p-value = 8.5% (1.7 σ)
 $\phi_s = -0.57^{+0.24}_{-0.30}$ (stat) $^{+0.07}_{-0.02}$ (syst)

Constraint on strong phases

Combination



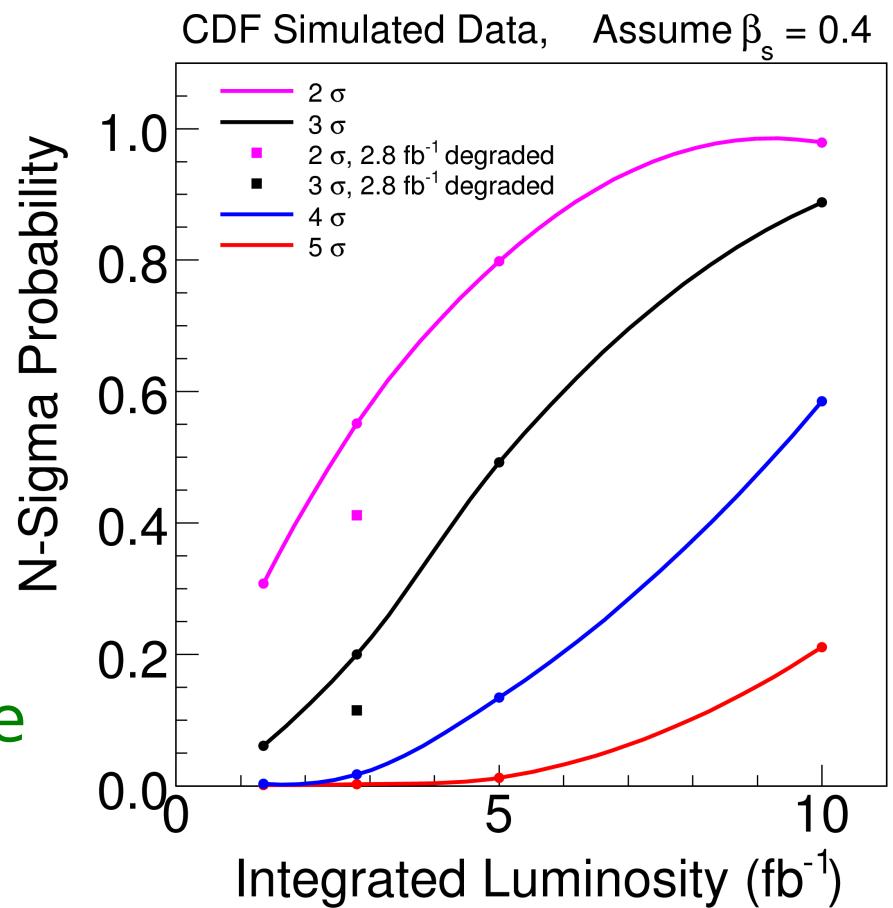
- Old CDF result
- No constraint on strong phases

- Constraints on B_s lifetime and a_{SL}^s

→ Hint for new physics?

Summary and Outlook

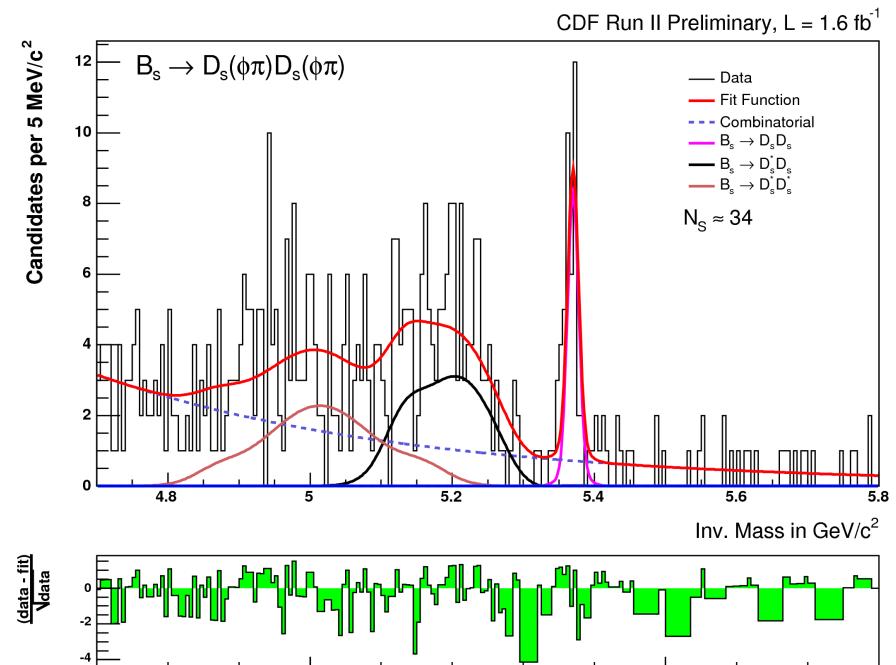
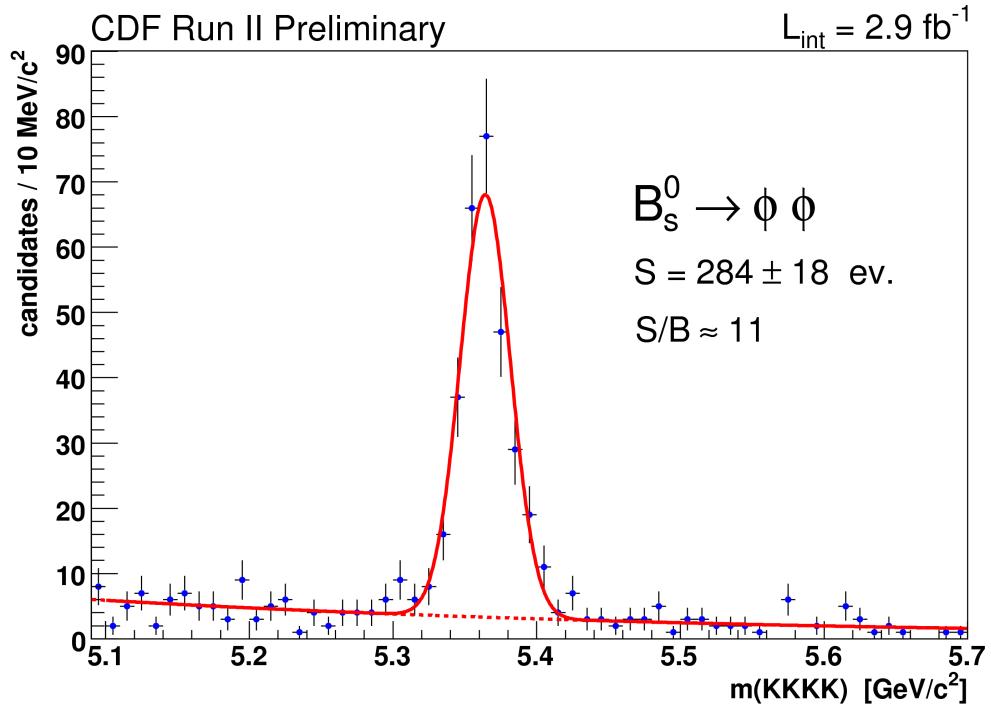
- $B_s \rightarrow \mu\mu$ limit reaches interesting new physics region
- Measured B_s mixing phase consistent with SM at 1.7σ (D0) and 1.8σ (CDF)
- Combination at $\sim 2\sigma$
- Hint, but no evidence, for new physics
- If $\beta_s \gg \beta_s^{\text{SM}} \rightarrow$ Realistic chance for evidence or even observation of new physics at the Tevatron



Backup

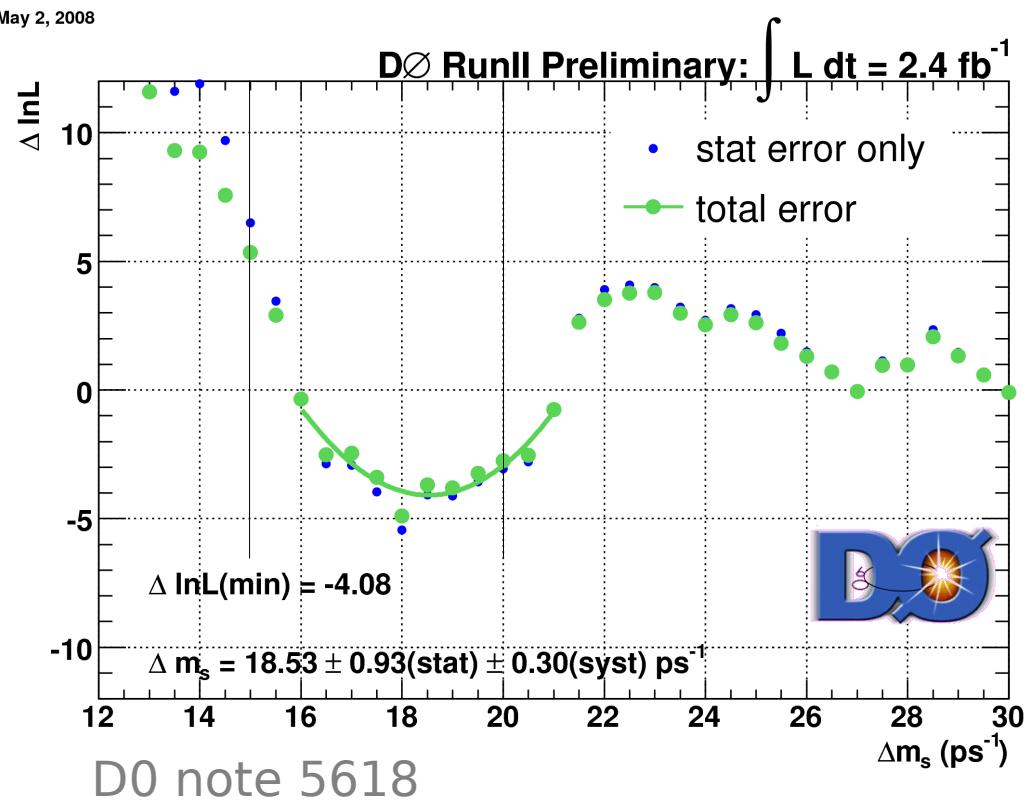
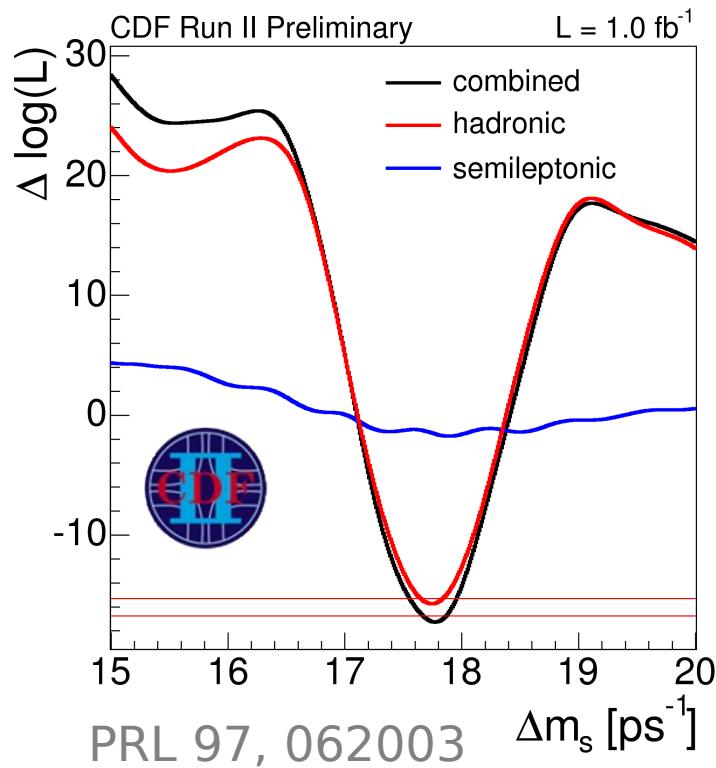
Teaser

$B_s \rightarrow \phi \phi$



$B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)} D_s^{(*)}$

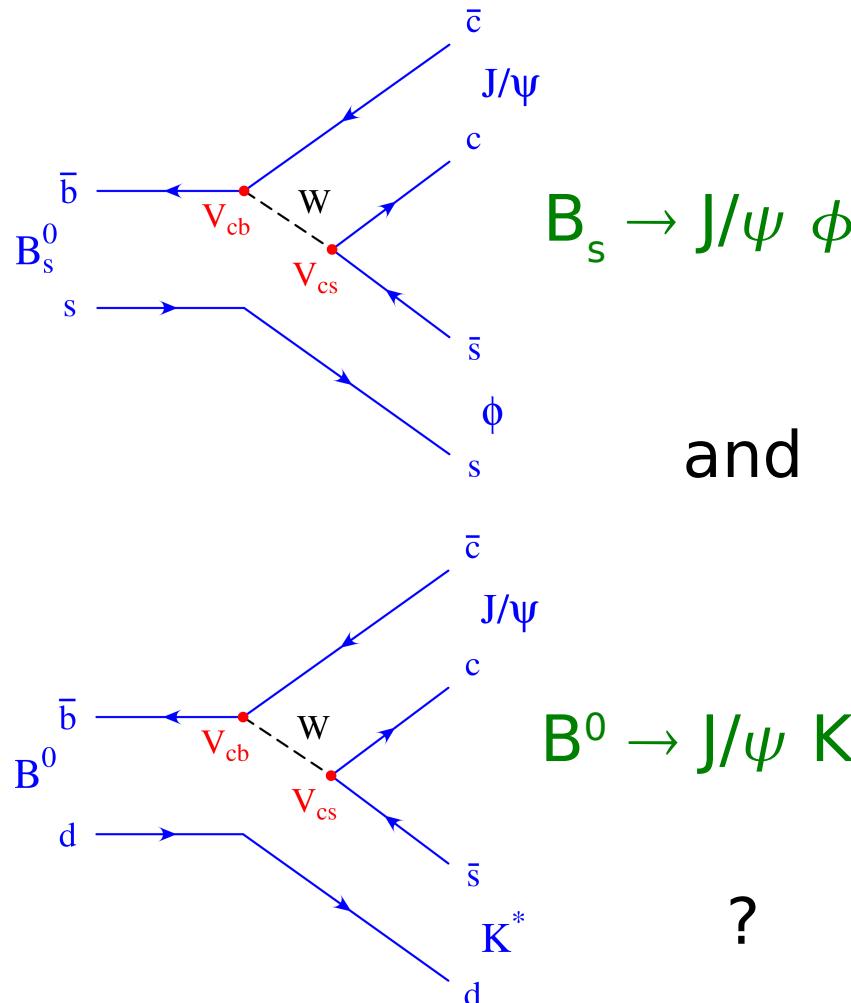
B_s^0 Mixing Measurements



- › CDF : $\Delta m = 17.77 \pm 0.10 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.07 \text{ (syst)} > 5\sigma$
- › D0 : $\Delta m = 18.53 \pm 0.93 \text{ (stat)} \pm 0.30 \text{ (syst)} (2.9\sigma)$

Strong Phases

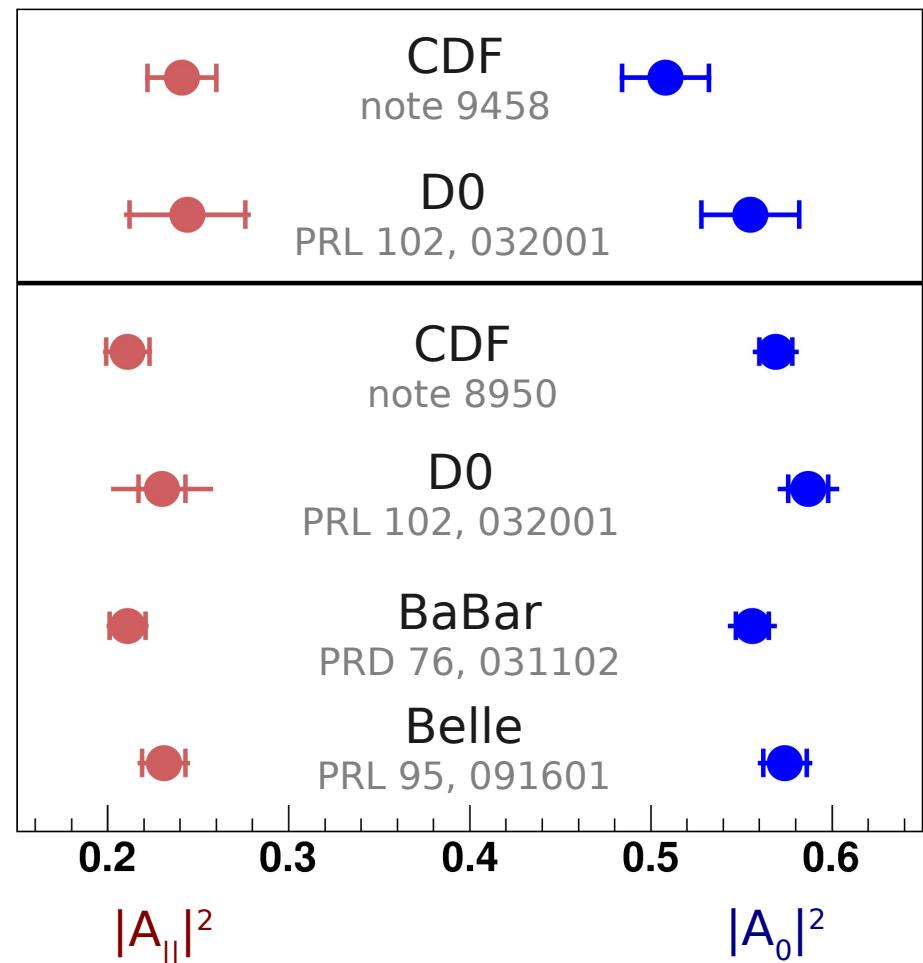
→ Same phases in



and

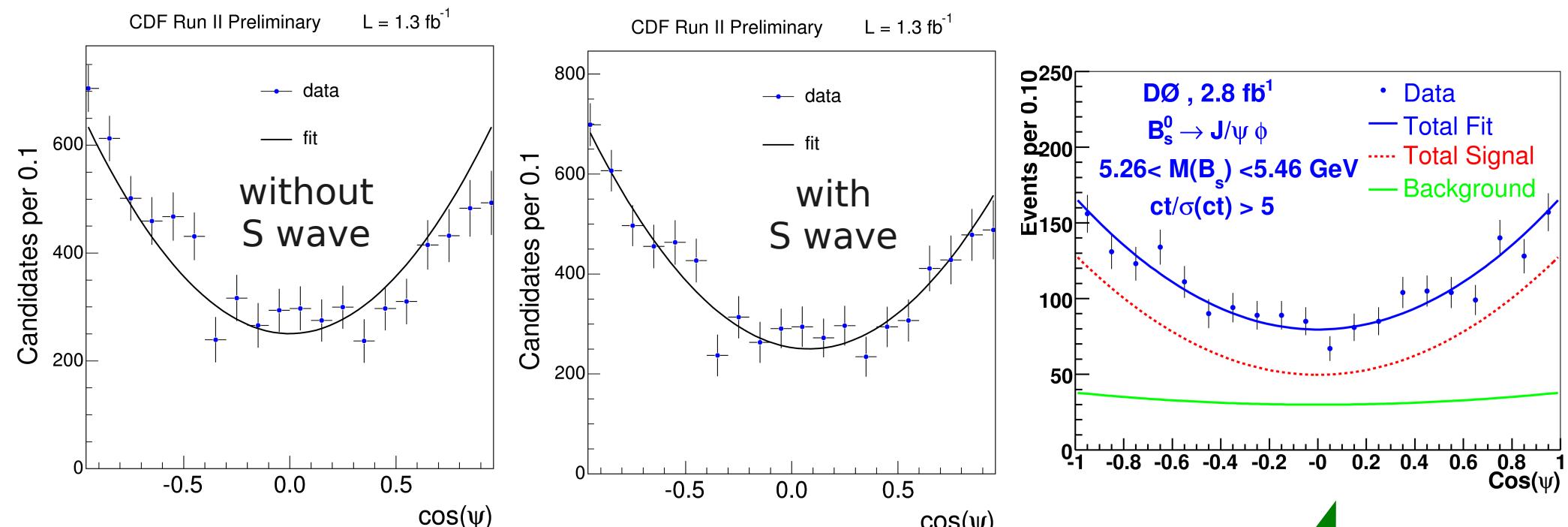
?

Polarization amplitudes: $A_0, A_\perp, A_\parallel \leftrightarrow L=0,1,2$



S Wave Interference

- $\cos(\psi)$ distribution sensitive on S wave interference



D0: $(4.0 \pm 1.0) \%$ ↗

- Evidence for S wave interference in $B^0 \rightarrow J/\psi K^*$
- No S wave interference needed to describe $B_s \rightarrow J/\psi \phi$

$\Delta\Gamma$

- $\Delta\Gamma = 2|\Gamma_{12}|\cos(\phi)$
- $2|\Gamma_{12}| = \Delta\Gamma_{CP} = \Gamma^{\text{even}} - \Gamma^{\text{odd}}$

- Theory: JHEP 06, 072
 $\Delta\Gamma_{CP}/\Gamma = 14.7 \pm 6.0 \%$

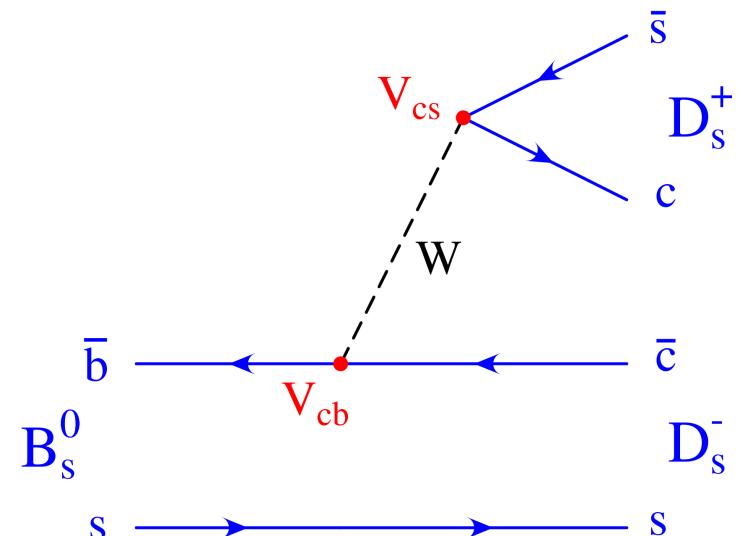
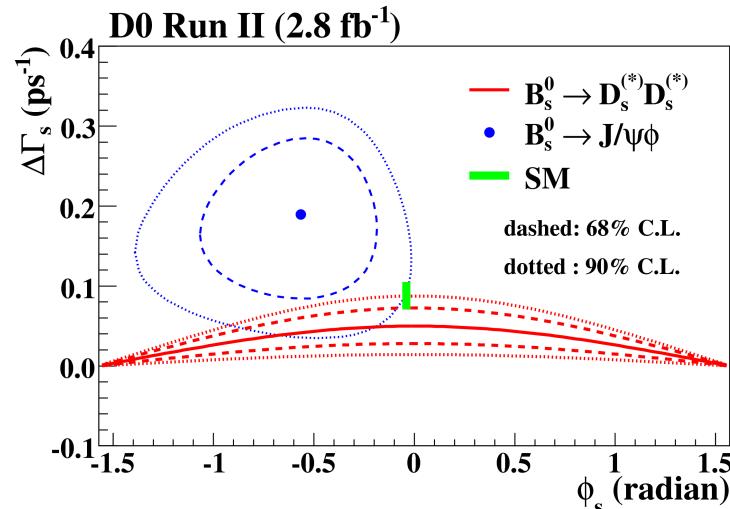
- Dominant contribution to Γ^{even} :

→ $B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)} \bar{D}_s^{(*)}$

- Shifman-Voloshin Limit:

$$m_c \rightarrow \infty, m_b = 2m_c, N_{\text{color}} \rightarrow \infty$$

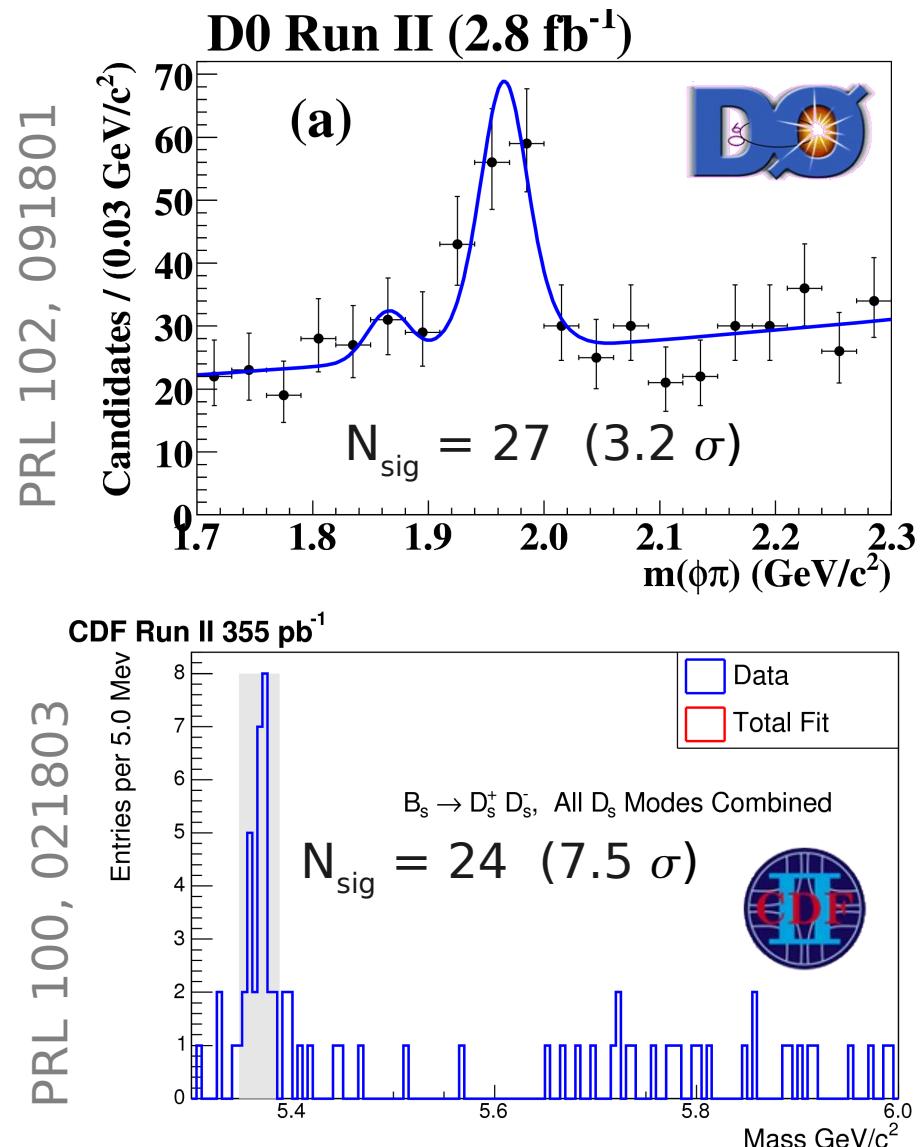
→ $\Delta\Gamma_{CP} = 2\Gamma(B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)} \bar{D}_s^{(*)})$



$B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)} D_s^{(*)}$

- › $D_s^{(*)} \rightarrow \phi \mu \nu$ (μ trigger)
- › $D_s^{(*)} \rightarrow \phi \pi$
- Normalized to $B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)} \mu \nu$
- $B(B_s \rightarrow D_s^{(*)} D_s^{(*)}) = 3.5 \pm 1.0(\text{stat}) \pm 1.1(\text{syst}) \%$
- $\Delta \Gamma_{\text{CP}}/\Gamma = 7.2 \pm 2.1 \pm 2.2 \%$

- › $D_s \rightarrow \phi \pi$ (disp. track trigger)
- › $D_s \rightarrow \phi \pi, K^* K, \pi \pi \pi$
- Normalized to $B^0 \rightarrow D D_s$
- $B(B_s \rightarrow D_s D_s) = 0.94^{+0.44}_{-0.42} \%$
- $\Delta \Gamma_{\text{CP}}/\Gamma > 1.2 \% @ 95\% \text{ CL}$



CP Violation in Semileptonic Decays

- Flavor specific decay mode:

$$\Gamma(B \rightarrow f) = N |A_f|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f) = N |A_f|^2 (1+a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \bar{f}) = N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 (1-a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) = N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

- Semileptonic asymmetry: $a_{SL} = \Delta\Gamma / \Delta m \tan(\phi)$

$$\rightarrow \text{SM: } a_{SL}^s = 2 \times 10^{-5}$$

- Assume no direct CP violation: $|A_f| = |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|$
-

CP Violation in Semileptonic Decays

- Flavor specific decay mode:

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma(B \rightarrow f) &= N |A_f|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\} \\ \Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f) &= N |A_f|^2 (1 + a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\} \\ \Gamma(B \rightarrow \bar{f}) &= N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 (1 - a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\} \\ \Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) &= N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}\end{aligned}$$

→ *Mixing analysis:*

$$\Gamma(\text{unmixed}) - \Gamma(\text{mixed}) = 2 N |A_f|^2 \exp(-\Gamma t) \cos(\Delta m t)$$

CP Violation in Semileptonic Decays

- Flavor specific decay mode:

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma(B \rightarrow f) &= N |A_f|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\} \\ \Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f) &= N |A_f|^2 (1 + a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\} \\ \Gamma(B \rightarrow \bar{f}) &= N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 (1 - a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\} \\ \Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) &= N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}\end{aligned}$$

- *Mixing analysis:*

$$\Gamma(\text{unmixed}) - \Gamma(\text{mixed}) = 2 N |A_f|^2 \exp(-\Gamma t) \cos(\Delta m t)$$

- *Untagged, time-integrated analysis:*

$$\Gamma(B/\bar{B} \rightarrow f) - \Gamma(B/\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) = 2 N |A_f|^2 \exp(-\Gamma t) a \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right)$$

CP Violation in Semileptonic Decays

- Flavor specific decay mode:

$$\begin{aligned}\Gamma(B \rightarrow f) &= N |A_f|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\} \\ \Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f) &= N |A_f|^2 (1 + a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\} \\ \Gamma(B \rightarrow \bar{f}) &= N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 (1 - a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\} \\ \Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) &= N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}\end{aligned}$$

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$$\Gamma(\text{unmixed}) - \Gamma(\text{mixed}) = 2 N |A_f|^2 \exp(-\Gamma t) \cos(\Delta m t)$$

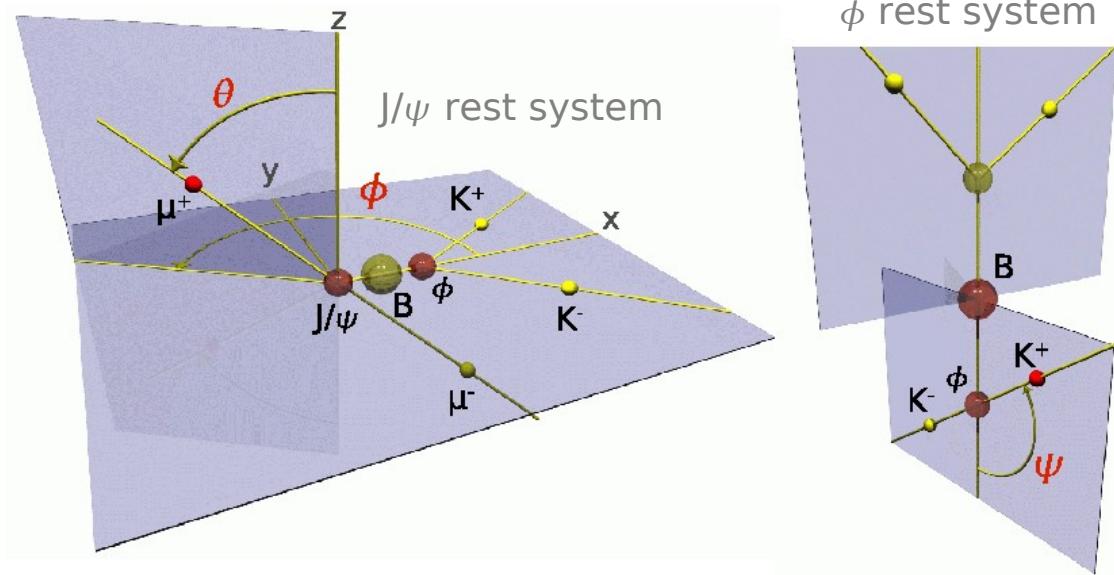
- *Untagged, time-integrated analysis:*

$$\Gamma(B/\bar{B} \rightarrow f) - \Gamma(B/\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) = 2 N |A_f|^2 \exp(-\Gamma t) a \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right)$$

- *Tagged, time-dependent analysis:*

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f/\bar{f}) - \Gamma(B \rightarrow f/\bar{f}) \propto \left[a \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + (2 \pm a) \cos(\Delta m t) \right]$$

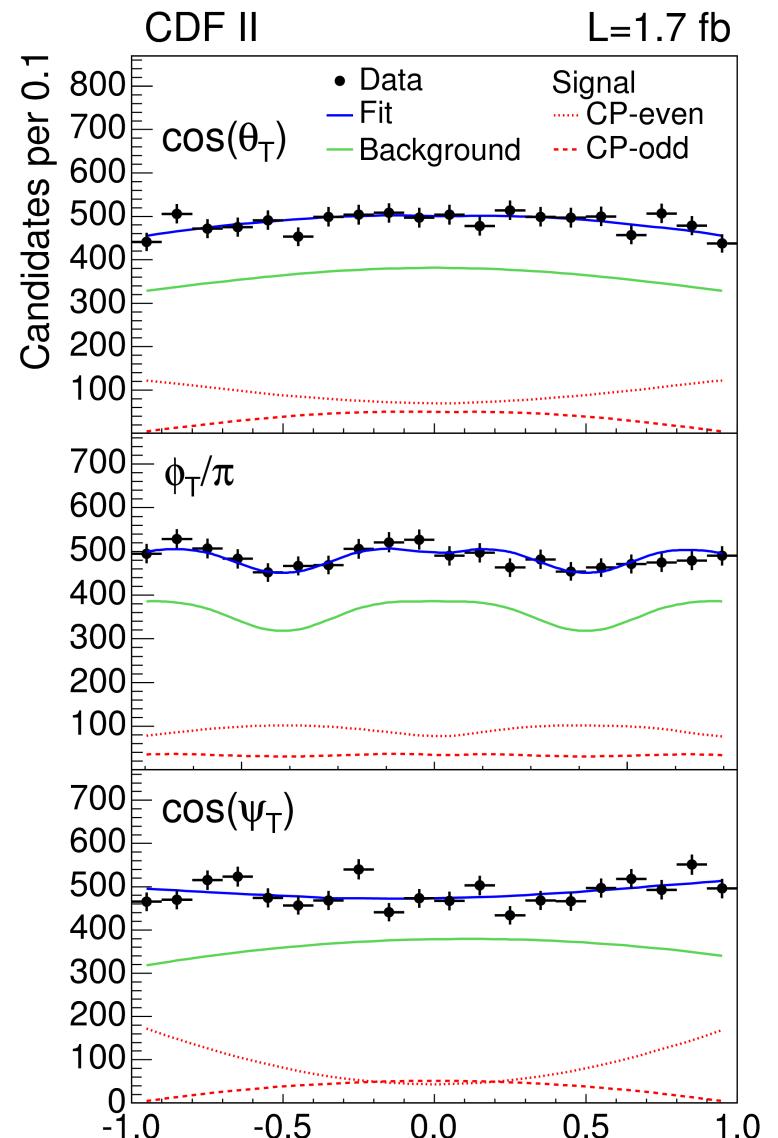
Angular Analysis



$$\vec{\rho} = (\cos(\theta_T), \phi_T, \cos(\psi_T))$$

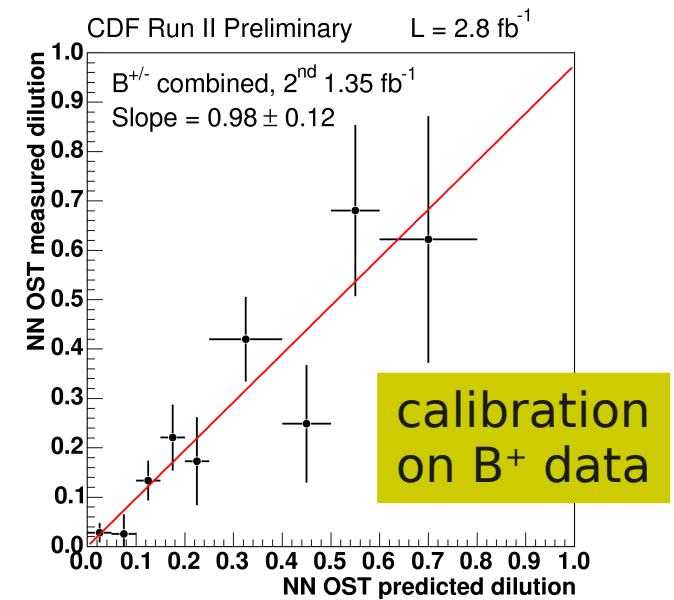
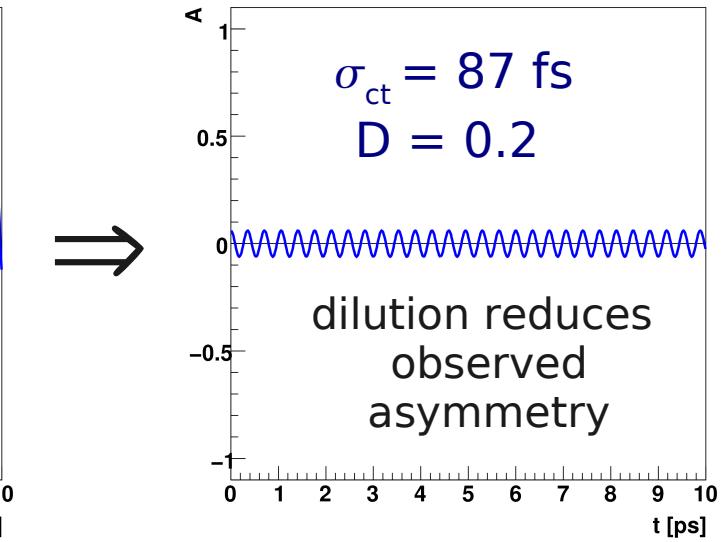
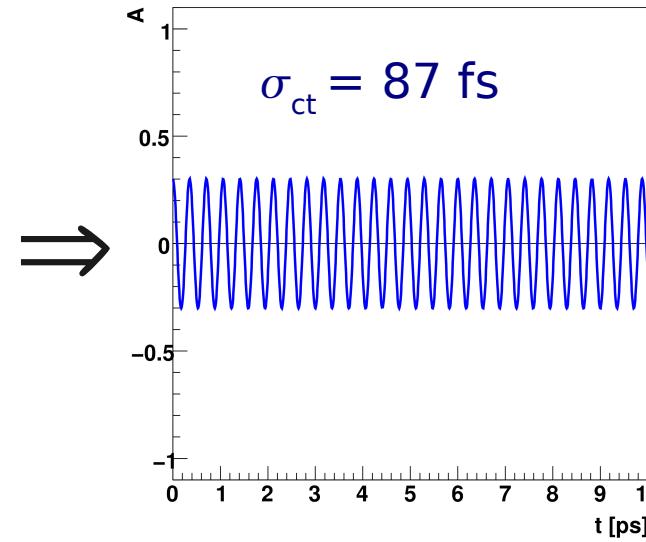
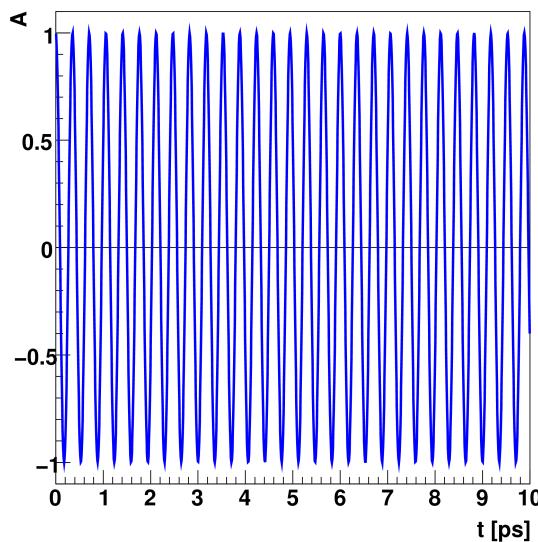
Polarization amplitudes:

$$\begin{array}{ll} A_0, A_{||} & \Rightarrow \text{CP even} \\ A_{\perp} & \Rightarrow \text{CP odd} \end{array}$$



Tagging Performance

- Efficiency: $\epsilon = \frac{N_{tag}}{N_{tag} + N_{kein-tag}}$
- Dilution: $D = \frac{N_{richtig} - N_{falsch}}{N_{richtig} + N_{falsch}}$



CP Violation in Semileptonic Decays

- Flavor specific decay mode:

$$\Gamma(B \rightarrow f) = N |A_f|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f) = N |A_f|^2 (1+a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \bar{f}) = N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 (1-a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

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- ⇒ *Mixing analysis:*

$$\Gamma(\text{unmixed}) - \Gamma(\text{mixed}) = 2 N |A_f|^2 \exp(-\Gamma t) \cos(\Delta m t)$$

CP Violation in Semileptonic Decays

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$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) = N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

- Untagged, time-integrated analysis:

$$\Gamma(B/\bar{B} \rightarrow f) - \Gamma(B/\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) = 2 N |A_f|^2 \exp(-\Gamma t) \textcolor{red}{a} \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right)$$

CP Violation in Semileptonic Decays

- Flavor specific decay mode:

$$\Gamma(B \rightarrow f) = N |A_f|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f) = N |A_f|^2 (1+a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(B \rightarrow \bar{f}) = N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 (1-a) \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) - \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow \bar{f}) = N |\bar{A}_{\bar{f}}|^2 \frac{\exp(-\Gamma t)}{2} \left\{ \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + \cos(\Delta m t) \right\}$$

- Tagged, time-dependent analysis:

$$\Gamma(\bar{B} \rightarrow f/\bar{f}) - \Gamma(B \rightarrow f/\bar{f}) \propto \left[a \cosh\left(\frac{\Delta\Gamma t}{2}\right) + (2 \pm a) \cos(\Delta m t) \right]$$

Decay Rate PDF

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d^4 P(t, \vec{\rho})}{dt d\vec{\rho}} &\propto |A_0|^2 f_1(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{T}_+(t) + |A_{||}|^2 f_2(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{T}_+(t) \\ &+ |A_{\perp}|^2 f_3(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{T}_-(t) + |A_0| |A_{||}| f_5(\vec{\rho}) \cos(\delta_{||}) \mathcal{T}_+(t) \\ &+ |A_{||}| |A_{\perp}| f_4(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{U}(t) + |A_0| |A_{\perp}| f_6(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{V}(t)\end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{T}_{\pm}(t) = e^{-\Gamma t} [\cosh(\Delta\Gamma t/2) \mp \cos(2\beta_s) \sinh(\Delta\Gamma t/2)]$$

$$\mathcal{U}(t) = e^{-\Gamma t} [\cos(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_{||}) \sin(2\beta_s) \sinh(\Delta\Gamma t/2)]$$

$$\mathcal{V}(t) = e^{-\Gamma t} [\cos(\delta_{\perp}) \sin(2\beta_s) \sinh(\Delta\Gamma t/2)]$$

- f_i : Angular distributions
 - $\mathcal{T}, \mathcal{U}, \mathcal{V}$: Lifetime distributions
-

Decay Rate PDF

$$\frac{d^4 P(t, \vec{\rho})}{dt d\vec{\rho}} \propto |A_0|^2 f_1(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{T}_+(t) + |A_{||}|^2 f_2(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{T}_+(t)$$

CP even

$$+ |A_{\perp}|^2 f_3(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{T}_-(t) + |A_0| |A_{||}| f_5(\vec{\rho}) \cos(\delta_{||}) \mathcal{T}_+(t)$$

CP odd

$$+ |A_{||}| |A_{\perp}| f_4(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{U}(t) + |A_0| |A_{\perp}| f_6(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{V}(t)$$

interference

$$\mathcal{T}_{\pm}(t) = e^{-\Gamma t} [\cosh(\Delta\Gamma t/2) \mp \cos(2\beta_s) \sinh(\Delta\Gamma t/2)]$$

$$\mathcal{U}(t) = e^{-\Gamma t} [\cos(\delta_{\perp} - \delta_{||}) \sin(2\beta_s) \sinh(\Delta\Gamma t/2)]$$

$$\mathcal{V}(t) = e^{-\Gamma t} [\cos(\delta_{\perp}) \sin(2\beta_s) \sinh(\Delta\Gamma t/2)]$$

- Invariance under transformations:
 - $2\beta_s \rightarrow -2\beta_s, \delta_{\perp} \rightarrow \delta_{\perp} + \pi$
 - $\Delta\Gamma \rightarrow -\Delta\Gamma, 2\beta_s \rightarrow 2\beta_s + \pi$
- 4-fold ambiguity

Decay Rate PDF with Tagging

$$\begin{aligned}\frac{d^4 P(t, \vec{\rho})}{dtd\vec{\rho}} &\propto |A_0|^2 f_1(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{T}_+(t) + |A_{||}|^2 f_2(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{T}_+(t) \\ &+ |A_\perp|^2 f_3(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{T}_-(t) + |A_0| |A_{||}| f_5(\vec{\rho}) \cos(\delta_{||}) \mathcal{T}_+(t) \\ &+ |A_{||}| |A_\perp| f_4(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{U}(t) + |A_0| |A_\perp| f_6(\vec{\rho}) \mathcal{V}(t)\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{T}_\pm(t) &= e^{-\Gamma t} [\cosh(\Delta\Gamma t/2) \mp \cos(2\beta_s) \sinh(\Delta\Gamma t/2) \\ &\quad \mp \eta \sin(\Delta m_s t) \sin(2\beta_s)]\end{aligned}$$

B_s^0 : $\eta = +1$

\bar{B}_s^0 : $\eta = -1$

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{U}(t) &= e^{-\Gamma t} [\cos(\delta_\perp - \delta_{||}) \sin(2\beta_s) \sinh(\Delta\Gamma t/2) \\ &\quad + \eta \cos(\Delta m_s t) \sin(\delta_\perp - \delta_{||}) \\ &\quad - \eta \sin(\Delta m_s t) \cos(\delta_\perp - \delta_{||}) \cos(2\beta_s)]\end{aligned}$$

→ ambiguity reduced from 4- to 2-fold

$$\begin{aligned}\mathcal{V}(t) &= e^{-\Gamma t} [\cos(\delta_\perp) \sin(2\beta_s) \sinh(\Delta\Gamma t/2) \\ &\quad + \eta \cos(\Delta m_s t) \sin(\delta_\perp) \\ &\quad - \eta \sin(\Delta m_s t) \cos(\delta_\perp) \cos(2\beta_s)]\end{aligned}$$